

「英語」、「日本史」、「世界史」、「現代社会」、「数学」、「国語」の6科目から2科目を選択し、解答すること。「国語」はたて書きで、うしろから始まっているので注意すること。

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開かないこと。
ただし、マーク記入上の注意は裏表紙にあるので、問題冊子を裏返して読んでおくこと。
2. 監督者の指示に従い、別紙解答用紙の所定欄に氏名、受験番号を記入すること。さらに受験番号の下のマーク欄に受験番号をマークすること。
3. 解答する科目を2つ選び、解答用紙の科目欄にマークすること。**その際、「日本史」「世界史」「現代社会」からの2科目選択はできない。**マークされていない場合、3科目以上にマークされている場合、または3科目以上を解答した場合は採点の対象にならないので注意すること。解答用紙は表が「数学」、裏が「英語」、「日本史」、「世界史」、「現代社会」、「国語」となっている。
4. 解答はすべて、解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
5. 「数学」において分数形で解答が求められているときは、既約分数で答えること。根号を含む形で解答が求められているときは、根号の中に現われる自然数が最小となる形で答えること。
6. 試験時間は100分。出題科目、ページ数はつぎのとおり。

出題科目	ページ
英 語	1 ～ 13
日 本 史	15 ～ 35
世 界 史	37 ～ 49
現代社会	51 ～ 69
数 学	71 ～ 75
国 語	1 ～ 19

※裏表紙に続く。

英 語

第1問 次の日本文と同じ意味になるように、()内の語句を並べ替えて、3番目にくる最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

- 1 その医者には私に、週2回運動するようにと忠告した。
The doctor advised (① twice ② me ③ to ④ exercise) a week.
- 2 彼はかなり自由主義的である。それが、彼がその政党に所属している理由だ。
He is rather liberal. That's (① to ② belongs ③ he ④ why) the political party.
- 3 私は今どこへ行けば良いのかわからない。
I'm not sure (① go ② I ③ should ④ where) now.
- 4 来週はテストがあるので、風邪を引かないように注意しなさい。
Be careful (① catch ② not ③ a cold ④ to) because you have an exam next week.
- 5 長い間彼に会っていなかったのですが、私は彼だとわからなかった。
Not (① a long time ② seen him ③ having ④ for), I couldn't recognize him.
- 6 私は、戦争の無い日が来ることを願っている。
I hope (① will ② the day ③ when ④ come) there is no war.

7 彼は、他のどの従業員より精力的である。

He is (① energetic ② than ③ any other ④ more) employee.

8 私にモールでご両親向けのギフトを見つけてほしいですか。

Do you want (① find ② me ③ to ④ some gifts) for your parents at the mall?

9 泥棒に立ち向かうとは、君はすごく勇敢だった。

It was (① you ② of ③ to stand up ④ very brave) to those robbers.

10 私の息子は朝食を食べないで家を出た。

My son (① without ② breakfast ③ having ④ left home).

第2問 () に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

11 The next station is Osaka. The doors () the left side will open.

- ① beyond ② over ③ on ④ in

12 The passenger changed () for Kyoto at Osaka station.

- ① train ② trains ③ trained ④ training

13 Julia is very creative. She's always coming () with new idea.

- ① from ② against ③ down ④ up

14 I've lived here () my life.

- ① either ② since ③ all ④ of

15 Negative six plus five equals ().

- ① fourteen ② one
③ eleven ④ negative one

16 I have a friend () learning Latin.

- ① who ② whose ③ who's ④ where

17 I'm not going out unless it () raining.

- ① stop ② stops
③ will stop ④ will be stopping

18 Economics is () studying.

- ① hard ② easily ③ treat ④ worth

19 Dick () at night.

① carefully drive

② drove carefully

③ careful drove

④ drive carefully

20 “How () to the food court for lunch?” “That sounds nice.”

① did you go

② about to go

③ do you go

④ about going

第3問

A () にア～ウの文を入れて会話を完成させる場合、最も適切な順番を①～⑥から選べ。

- ① アーイーウ ② アーウーイ ③ イーアーウ
④ イーウーア ⑤ ウーアーイ ⑥ ウーイーア

21

A : What are you doing on the weekend, John?

B : I'm going to Kyoto. ()

A : Wow! That's so cool. Are you the singer?

B : No, I'm not. I play the bass guitar.

A : Really? () Have you been playing long?

B : Yes, I've been playing the bass guitar since I was in junior high school. ()

A : That's great. I started playing the trumpet in my junior high school orchestra club, but I stopped after a few months.

ア. I didn't know you could play any musical instruments.

イ. My band is playing a live concert there tomorrow.

ウ. Then, I started my band when I was at university.

【出典：James Bury 他, *Complete Communication Book 2 -Intermediate-*, 成美堂, 2022年, 一部改変】

22

A : Did you hear that Tom joined a baseball team recently?

B : I can't believe it! (). What made him do that?

A : He was really impressed when a Japanese player became a star in the U.S.

B : I see. () My father runs a batting center, and he's looking for new staff.

A : ()

ア. Yes, that would be great!

イ. Speaking of baseball, are you still looking for a part-time job?

ウ. He hates sports.

23

A : Did you hear that the university is going to promote BYOD from next year?

B : What is BYOD? ()

A : () In other words, the university will encourage students to bring their own computers or tablets to class, instead of using computer rooms.

B : Most students have their own devices nowadays, so I think it's a good idea.

A : I agree. ()

ア. It's short for Bring Your Own Device.

イ. I've never heard of it.

ウ. But they'll make our bags heavier.

【出典：Robert Hickling 他, *English In Tune*, センゲージ ラーニング, 2022年】

B 空所に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

Do you know what *Academic Skills* means? All the first-year students are supposed to take that class.



The instructor said that .

Hmm, I wonder what they are. ?



Fuuka . She said she learned reasoning, effective note-taking, research skills, and so on in that class.

Those skills seem to be important for . How about group work? Do we work in groups sometimes?



Right. Her friend, Ibuki, said he had done that. He said that .

OK, I'm looking forward to learning a lot in the class, then.

- ① our skills were up-to-date
- ② the class is not required because it's an advanced class
- ③ there were certain skills required at university
- ④ the skills would not help us choose our future partners

25

- ① Do you know who is in our class
- ② Are you my academic adviser
- ③ Would you write a recommendation letter for me
- ④ Do you know anyone who took the class

26

- ① is one year senior to me and took the class last year
- ② has already taken five different classes so far
- ③ participated in some meetings at the cafeteria
- ④ really liked foreign language classes she took

27

- ① meeting new people and becoming friends with them
- ② studying effectively at university
- ③ experimenting with different groups
- ④ conducting a medical inspection

28

- ① knowing how to use eye contact and body language is among the planning skills
- ② he developed skills to work alone and independently in groups
- ③ learning how to work in groups improved his communication and collaboration skills
- ④ he could improve his skills to understand written instructions

第4問 空所に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

A

Amsterdam is a global leader in sustainable energy management, transportation, urban design, and business innovation. In the last several years, a number of sustainability projects have been realized in Amsterdam. Furthermore, Amsterdam is the most bicycle-friendly city in the world. Approximately 40% of all travel within the city [29] place by bicycle. In addition, 225,000 parking places for bicycles have been provided by the city. Although residents own 1.9 bicycles per household, bicycle sharing programs have developed in order to [30] the use of cars and promote cycling.

Bicycle sharing is not a new concept in the Netherlands. The earliest bicycle program was started by the group Provo in the 1960s in Amsterdam, and was called the White Bicycle Plan. However, the plan was not successful because of [31] management. Free bicycles were unlocked for everyone to use freely—and, unfortunately, most of the bicycles were stolen or eventually found in nearby canals. It took several more decades before Amsterdam became [32] as one of the most famous centers of bicycle culture.

Bicycle sharing and the promotion of cycling make cities eco-friendly and safe. Encouraging an active lifestyle can also reduce health problems and increase life expectancy. Bicycle culture has a positive impact not only by saving energy and [33] to the development of a sustainable city, but also by being conducive to a healthy lifestyle.

【出典：吉原令子 他, *SDGs×Discussion*, 金星堂, 2022年, 一部改変】

- | | | | | |
|------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| [29] | ① gets | ② handles | ③ puts | ④ takes |
| [30] | ① include | ② increase | ③ reduce | ④ reproduce |
| [31] | ① orderly | ② rich | ③ poor | ④ prompt |
| [32] | ① crowded | ② excluded | ③ forgotten | ④ recognized |
| [33] | ① artificial | ② contributing | ③ falling | ④ sacrificial |

第5問 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えよ。

Have you ever wondered why some people seem to have no problems chatting in large groups, while others seem to be at a loss for words and just look dazed and confused? The reason some of us struggle more when it comes to being comfortable in social situations isn't because there's something weird about us. It may simply be due to differences in our chemical makeup. Let's unpack ⁽¹⁾ this a little more by looking at some research that I promise won't bore you to tears.

Researchers from the National University of Singapore found that two distinct strands of DNA that regulate oxytocin (the “love hormone”) can directly affect a person's natural abilities when it comes to social skills. Oxytocin is the chemical in our brain that's a big driver behind our social behavior, including connecting with others, feeling empathy, and building trust. People with lower levels of oxytocin may struggle a little more in these areas. ⁽²⁾

So if you don't naturally light up at the idea of going to hang out in a big group of friends at the mall, or you would rather eat your own sock than run for student council, it doesn't mean there's something wrong with you, and it's nothing to be ashamed of. It just means you're human. Each human being is uniquely different from the next, and that's what makes the world such an interesting place.

There's no need to compare how shy you are with how shy your friend or sibling is (or isn't). They're not ahead of or better than you if they find it easier to be social. Each of you just had different starting points on this journey of developing your social skills—and that's okay. Whether it's because you are low on oxytocin, have a condition like autism, or have high anxiety, this is just one part of what determines your social skills. It's all about adapting and calling upon your other ⁽³⁾

abilities and resources.

【出典：Kate Gladdin, *The Teen's Guide to Social Skills*, Rockridge Press, 2021年】

問1 下線部 Itは何を指すか。最も適切なものを選び。 39

- (1)
- ① the fact that chatting in large groups often causes arguments
 - ② the case that looking confused in public affects our abilities
 - ③ the reason why it is more difficult for some people to be social
 - ④ the skills that help people go shopping at the mall

問2 下線部 People with lower levels of oxytocin may struggle a little more in these areas. の本文中の意味として最も適切なものを選び。

40

- ① We cannot control others even though we try really hard, so we learn to take a neutral position.
- ② Sometimes we must try to convince other people and express our opinions in a difficult situation.
- ③ There are people who prefer to recharge their energy from being around other people.
- ④ Some people have to put more effort into their social behavior such as communicating than other people do.

問3 下線部 It's all about adapting and calling upon your other abilities and resources. が示唆する最も適切なものを選べ。 41

- ① Some of us put ourselves in the spotlight and let our egos get in the way of making friends.
- ② People can improve their social skills by using their characteristics and other skills.
- ③ We tend to think that if we show how nervous we are, people will laugh at us.
- ④ The anxiety causes our minds to go blank and we become awkward.

問4 本文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを選べ。 42

- ① Emotional Awareness ② Get Uncomfortable
- ③ Set Social Goals ④ What is Confidence?
- ⑤ Uniquely Different

問5 本文の内容と一致するものを2つ選べ。 43 · 44

- ① One thing to make our social life easy is apologizing even if we have done nothing wrong.
- ② There is nothing to be ashamed of struggling with anxiety.
- ③ If you don't feel happy and positive all the time, you have unhealthy DNA.
- ④ Active listening is one of the skills that most of us think we have, but many of us need to improve it.
- ⑤ Schools and shopping malls are good places to observe and practice empathy because there are many people behaving in a variety of ways.
- ⑥ People are born different from each other, and that is why the world is so interesting.