

2025年度 一般選抜問題
前期A日程 2025年1月25日(土)

英語

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 英語の解答には「**数学・基礎理科以外**」(赤色)の解答用紙を使用してください。
3. 試験開始後、解答用紙に受験番号と名前を必ず記入し、受験番号をマークしてください。数学以外の科目については、解答する科目を選び、科目の右にマークしてください。また解答科目欄に科目名を記入してください。正しくマークされていない場合は0点となります。
4. 解答はすべて解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。
5. 試験開始後、問題用紙・解答用紙に落丁・損傷がないか確認してください。
6. 試験終了後、問題用紙は持ち帰ってください。

英 語

1 次の問い（A～D）に答えなさい。

A 次の問1～問5の空欄 1 ～ 5 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問1 As was often the 1 with him, he was late for school yesterday.

- ① case ② example ③ right ④ state

問2 We rely 2 public transport to commute to work.

- ① in ② on ③ out ④ to

問3 I'm not in the 3 worried about passing the exam.

- ① least ② less ③ more ④ no

問4 When Nicole arrived, we 4 for about half an hour.

- ① will be waiting ② have waited ③ have been waited ④ had been waiting

問5 I remember 5 like a child during my music lessons.

- ① treated ② to treat ③ to be treated ④ being treated

B 次の問1～問3の下線部のうち、間違いを含むものを、それぞれの①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問1 The train line to the next town was completely blocked ①due to a fall of rocks. According to the train company, it ②would give more than a week to restore the line. My father ③had to take me to school every day before ④he went to work. 6

問2 My daughter ①recommended a tablet ②which low cost ③seemed to be its main selling point. I bought one last week, but to be honest, I don't really like it because it is a little heavy for me ④to carry around and the processing speed is slow. 7

問3 The hospital near my house ①had not been built when I was a child. It took two hours ②by bus to get ③to the nearest hospital. Had there been closer hospitals, we ④will be able to see a doctor more often. 8

問2 Clerk : Good evening. How may I help you?

Lisa : I'm Lisa Jenkins in Room 305. There's no hot water in my bath.

Clerk : I'm so sorry. I'll send someone to fix it.

Lisa : Could I move to a different room instead?

- ① I have no reservation.
- ② I need to repair it right now.
- ③ I want to take a bath now.
- ④ I'd like to know who will come to my room.

2 次の問1～問5の英文を完成させるために、それぞれ下の語(句)を正しく並べ替えたとき、空欄 13 ～ 22 にあたる語(句)を番号で答えなさい。ただし、不要な語(句)が一つずつ含まれている。なお、文頭にくる語(句)も小文字で示してある。

問1 What _____ 13 _____ 14 _____ shopping this weekend?

- ① you ② think ③ going
④ say ⑤ do ⑥ to

問2 I 15 _____ 16 _____ I expected.

- ① few ② his latest novel ③ interesting
④ less ⑤ than ⑥ found

問3 That old woman _____ 17 _____ 18 _____ someone.

- ① is ② waiting ③ to
④ appears ⑤ for ⑥ be

問4 The art teacher told me 19 _____ 20 _____ .

- ① the ② wonderful ③ how
④ was ⑤ what ⑥ painting

問5 _____ 21 _____ 22 _____ for weeks and we're worried about water shortages.

- ① rain ② has ③ little
④ going ⑤ there ⑥ been

3 次の文章を読み、問1～問5の空欄 23 ～ 27 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

You are looking at a website that compares rental meeting rooms.

Meeting rooms near Alyton Station (within 10 minutes' walk)

Name	Rental fee	Capacity	Opening time
Star Space	\$7 (per 15 mins.)	8	7:00 a.m.-11:00 p.m.
Green Base	\$15 (per 30 mins.)	12	9:00 a.m.-9:00 p.m.
3B Room	\$40 (per 1 hour)	20	10:00 a.m.-9:30 p.m.
Room HX	\$30 (per 15 mins.)	35	7:00 a.m.-8:00 p.m.

Comments and replies

Agnes Wong: We'd like to have a meeting from 7:30 a.m. to 8:30 a.m. with 5 people. Our budget for the meeting is \$70. We need a whiteboard, so I want to know if we can rent one.

⇒ You can rent a whiteboard at any of the meeting rooms for \$10. Room HX is designed for holding seminars, so you can use a projector and two whiteboards for free.

Kevin Smith: We're going to have a meeting with 10 people, starting at 7 p.m. for about 2 hours. We'd like to eat snacks in the meeting room. Is there free Wi-Fi for customers?

⇒ You are not allowed to have any food or drink at Green Base, but there is free coffee and tea in the other meeting rooms. Free Wi-Fi is available in all four of these rooms.

Joyce Keen: Is there air conditioning? Also, if I use 3B Room for less than one hour, is there any discount?

⇒ Yes, all four meeting rooms have air conditioning, but 3B Room is located in an old building, and the air conditioning is not very effective. Green Base is new and clean with large windows and a lot of light. Unfortunately you can't get any discount. Even if you use 3B Room for only 45 minutes, you will still be charged \$40.

問 1 If you use 3B Room for two hours and thirty minutes and rent a projector for \$12.00, you will pay .

- ① 100 dollars ② 112 dollars ③ 120 dollars ④ 132 dollars

問 2 Which room should Agnes rent? .

- ① Star Space ② Green Base ③ 3B Room ④ Room HX

問 3 Which room should Kevin rent? .

- ① Star Space ② Green Base ③ 3B Room ④ Room HX

問 4 According to the website, one fact (not an opinion) is that .

- ① free drinks are not available at Green Base
② Agnes is trying to organize a relatively small meeting
③ rental rooms these days should have free Wi-Fi
④ Room HX should be used only for large seminars

問 5 According to the website, one opinion (not a fact) is that .

- ① you can use a projector free of charge if you rent Room HX
② Joyce may be disappointed about the lack of discount
③ Star Space has the lowest hourly rental fee of the four rooms
④ it isn't comfortable to spend time in 3B Room because it's too small

4

次の文章を読み、問い（A～E）に答えなさい。なお、*のついた語は後に注がある。

Herbal medicine is sometimes called herbalism or botanical medicine. It is the practice of using plants or parts of plants to treat illnesses, relieve *ailments, and maintain overall good health. Leaves, flowers, stems, berries, and roots of plants are all used in herbal *remedies. Their *medicinal power results from the presence of secondary *metabolites in plants. Primary metabolites are responsible for a plant's growth, development, and reproduction. Secondary metabolites, (ア), defend the plant against harmful bacteria and predators. Interestingly, these substances, when *ingested into the body, will often fight human diseases and ailments. Although (1)doctors of Western medicine often consider herbalism to be a largely experimental practice, herbs remain the oldest and most widely valued source of human healing.

Societies living before the beginning of written history used plants as medicine. The Lascaux cave paintings discovered in France *depict plants as healing agents. These paintings date back to 15,000 B.C. Within the bones of Stone Age skeletons, archaeologists have found traces of *marshmallow root, hyacinth, and *yarrow. Herbalists today use marshmallow root to soothe sore throats, hyacinth to encourage weight loss, and yarrow to reduce symptoms of fever. The ancient civilizations of China and Babylon instructed their citizens in the use of such herbal remedies as mint for digestive disorders and *ephedra for respiratory distress. Early societies of the Middle East also (2){ ①believed ②herbs ③in ④of ⑤powers ⑥the healing }. Texts written by the ancient peoples of Mesopotamia and India describe the use of several medicinal products derived from plants. These products include *castor oil, linseed oil, and white poppies. Egyptian hieroglyphs depict physicians using *senna pods, *caraway, and peppermint to treat patients suffering from *constipation and other digestion-related problems.

During the Middle Ages, most families grew medicinal herbs at home. Families orally passed down remedies and practices from generation to generation. By the seventeenth century, herbalism had spread throughout much of Western Europe. In 1649, English physician Nicholas Culpeper wrote *A Physical*Directory*. This manual was one of the first to offer medical advice for the common man. The first directory of herbal medicine available in the United States was *Pharmacopeia*, published in 1820. The book included a long list of herbal drugs and their properties, uses, and dosages. But with the evolution of Western medicine in the nineteenth century, its popularity *subsided. Western medical philosophy viewed medicine as a science. Medical researchers developed scientific methods for carefully removing the active ingredients in herbal plants. Drugs containing concentrated amounts of these ingredients replaced raw herbal drugs. (3)Herbalism, once in common practice, thus became an alternative form of medicine. It is often thought of as unconventional and unscientific.

〈中略〉

Herbs today are available in many forms. They are taken fresh or dried and packaged as tablets. Depending on the type of herb and the intended use, they can also be used in capsules, teas, *tinctures, *compresses, *lozenges, ointments, and oils. Herbalists recommend these *formulas over many plant-based pharmaceutical drugs for their *holistic properties. They believe that the healing power of herbs results from the interaction of all their ingredients. Alone, active herbal compounds can easily become toxic, even in small amounts. When taken in their natural form, (イ), these compounds become harmful only at very high dosages.

From *Herbal Medicine* in *Extensive Reading for Academic Success Advanced B*
by Jeff Zeter, Compass Publishing

(注) ailment 「病気」 remedy 「治療 (薬)」 medicinal 「薬効のある」
metabolite 「代謝産物」 ingest 「摂取する」 depict 「描く」
marshmallow 「ウスベニタチアオイ (植物名)」 yarrow 「ノコギリソウ」
ephedra 「麻黄」 castor 「カストリウム (香料名)」 senna pod 「センナの実」
caraway 「キャラウエー (の種や実)」 constipation 「便秘」 directory 「要覧」
subside 「低下する」 tincture 「チンキ剤」 compress 「パップ剤」
lozenge 「のどあめ」 formula 「調合されたもの」 holistic 「総合的な」

A 下線部(1)について、本文から推察される理由として最も適当なものを、次の①～④から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。 28

- ① Botanical medicine makes use of only plants not native to Western countries.
- ② The healing effects of herbalism are widely accepted among the general public.
- ③ The medicinal effects of herbalism are due to harmful secondary metabolites.
- ④ Herbal therapy lacks scientific evidence as a treatment method.

B 下線部(2)の { } 内の語(句)を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、4番目にくる語(句)は①～⑥のうちどれか。番号で答えなさい。 29

C 文中の(ア), (イ)に入れるのに最も適当な語(句)を, 次の①~④から一つずつ選び, 番号で答えなさい。

(ア)

- ① for instance ② on the other hand ③ what's worse ④ regardless of this

(イ)

- ① especially ② unfortunately ③ however ④ altogether

D 下線部(3)の意味内容として最も適当なものを, 次の①~④から一つ選び, 番号で答えなさい。

- ① Herbalism was never widely used in the past and has always been an alternative treatment.
② Herbalism was once common but became a treatment sometimes used instead of modern medicine.
③ Herbalism started as alternative medicine but later became widely practiced.
④ Herbalism has always been regarded as an unconventional and experimental medical practice.

E 本文の内容と合っているものを, 次の①~⑧から三つ選び, 番号で答えなさい。ただし, 解答の順序は問わない。 ~

- ① Herbal medicine mainly uses plants or parts of plants to deal with diseases.
② Primary metabolites of plants protect them from harmful bacteria and predators.
③ The medicinal effects of herbs come from both primary and secondary metabolites.
④ The wall paintings in the Lascaux cave, dating back to 15,000 B.C., depict plants used for medicine.
⑤ In early Middle Eastern societies, the effects of herbalism were not believed in.
⑥ During the Middle Ages, most families grew herbs at home to treat illnesses.
⑦ The first herbalism directory in the United States was published in the 18th century.
⑧ Herbalists believe that not all components of an herb interact to produce its medicinal effects.