

2024年度 一般選抜問題
前期B日程 2024年1月21日(日)

英語

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
2. 英語の解答には「**数学・基礎理科以外**」(赤色)の解答用紙を使用してください。
3. 試験開始後、解答用紙に受験番号と名前を必ず記入し、受験番号をマークしてください。数学以外の科目については、解答する科目を選び、科目の右にマークしてください。また解答科目欄に科目名を記入してください。正しくマークされていない場合は0点となります。
4. 解答はすべて解答用紙の解答欄にマークしてください。
5. 試験開始後、問題用紙・解答用紙に落丁・損傷がないか確認してください。
6. 試験終了後、問題用紙は持ち帰ってください。

英 語

1 次の問い（A～D）に答えなさい。

A 次の問1～問5の空欄 1 ～ 5 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問1 Can you 1 that book on my desk when you have finished it?

- ① back ② lie ③ place ④ spot

問2 The color red often 2 for passion and energy.

- ① expresses ② feels ③ shows ④ stands

問3 The girl was surprised as someone caught her 3 the arm.

- ① by ② from ③ of ④ with

問4 If you 4 a lot of money, what would you do with it?

- ① has ② had ③ having ④ to have

問5 I regret 5 you that I can't help you in any way.

- ① tell ② told ③ to tell ④ being told

B 次の問1～問3の下線部のうち、間違いを含むものを、それぞれの①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問1 When Amy ①was asked to mentor a new librarian, she knew that the task was not right for her. She carefully showed him ②how to organize books. However, she felt that he ③was still confusing when she saw him ④walking around with books among the bookshelves.

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問2 You can see two towers, one on each side of the river. ①Which do you think ②is taller one? Those towers were built in the mid-16th century, and surveys ③conducted in the 20th century revealed that they are almost ④the same height.

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問3 Mr. Takeda and Ms. Green often ①argue about the project they are working on. As far as I know, they are ②both working very hard to make the project ③successful. I think they should ④listen each other a little more carefully.

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C 次の会話について、下線部(1)、(2)の中で最も強調して発音されるものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

(状況) 歯科クリニックのスタッフと Jeff が電話で話している。

Staff : Hello, this is Amy Watson from Dr. Williams' dental clinic. May I speak to Mr. Jeffrey Heath?

Jeff : Speaking.

Staff : (1)You have an appointment for a checkup tomorrow afternoon at 3:00 p.m., but Dr. Williams has to be out tomorrow due to urgent business.

Jeff : Oh, I see. I'm not in a hurry, so I can reschedule.

Staff : Thank you very much, Mr. Heath. When would it be convenient for you to see Dr. Williams?

Jeff : How about Saturday morning?

Staff : (2)I am sorry but we're fully booked in the morning, so how about at 4:00 p.m.?

Jeff : Okay, that would be fine. See you on Saturday.

問 1 下線部(1)

- ① checkup ② 3:00 p.m. ③ be out ④ due to

問 2 下線部(2)

- ① sorry ② fully ③ morning ④ 4:00 p.m.

D 次の問 1、問 2 の会話の空欄 、 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

問 1 Father : You look happy, Kate. Was there anything good at school?

Girl : Yes, dad! Guess what happened.

Father : Hmm ... you got a good grade in the math test?

Girl : I got full marks!

- ① Are you seeing my teacher tomorrow?
② How did you know?
③ I had no test today.
④ I'm going to take the test.

問2 Woman : Hi, two tickets for the seven o'clock show, please.

Man : Certainly.

Woman : Do you have seats somewhere in the middle?

Man : Yes, we have. That'll be forty dollars.

- ① Do you have any preference for seats?
- ② What time would you like that for?
- ③ Shall I take you to your seats?
- ④ Do you have a reservation?

2 次の問1～問5の英文を完成させるために、それぞれ下の語(句)を正しく並べ替えたとき、空欄 13 ～ 22 にあたる語(句)を番号で答えなさい。ただし、不要な語(句)が一つずつ含まれている。

問1 I _____ 13 _____ 14 _____ for a long time.

- ① to ② my children ③ video games
④ play ⑤ don't ⑥ let

問2 The park doesn't have as many 15 _____ 16 _____ have.

- ① to ② as ③ that
④ it ⑤ trees ⑥ used

問3 The officer _____ 17 _____ 18 _____ catch to go to the hospital.

- ① us ② bus ③ to
④ how ⑤ told ⑥ which

問4 My aunt never 19 _____ _____ 20 _____ a cup of coffee.

- ① drinking ② day ③ starts
④ her ⑤ only ⑥ without

問5 Not _____ 21 _____ 22 _____ in front of her.

- ① could ② no ③ say
④ word ⑤ I ⑥ a single

3 次の文章を読み、問1～問5の空欄 23 ～ 27 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④から一つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。なお、*のついた語(句)は後に注がある。

You are looking at the website of a cafe and a note from Martin about getting a present for Amy.

O-zone Cafe started selling coffee beans online in May this year. We offer carefully selected beans from around the world, roasted in our own unique way, at reasonable prices!

October's Bestsellers [VIEW MORE](#)

Name	Price	Features
Popular Blend	\$4	Suitable for beginners because of its moderate *acidity and bitterness.
Full Body	\$5	You can enjoy the strong bitterness and richness of this coffee.
Special Blend★	\$8	A deep flavor and an elegant aroma characterize this coffee.
October Blend	\$6	Has a good balance of richness and bitterness.
Brazilian★	\$5	Has strong acidity and a fruity aroma.

- Prices shown here are per 100 grams of coffee beans.
- The shipping cost is \$5.00, but it will be free for orders over \$40.
- We'll discount 10% off the price of "The Coffee of the Week," marked with ★.

Coffee beans are also available at some of our *physical stores. We can also *grind coffee beans to your preference on the spot. Please ask the store staff.

Special Gift Set (Shipping charges not included)

You can select three types of beans, 100 grams each. The set includes an O-zone Cafe special booklet and stickers.

About our shops

O-zone Cafe received *Fair Trade Certification in 2018. We are in a great partnership with local farms to ensure fair trade and are conscious of the environment around the farms.

We hold various events at some of our stores, such as music events, lectures by baristas, etc. If you would like to take part in an event, please fill out and submit the application form that you can get at the store, or sign up via [this form](#). If you would like to use our event space to hold an event, please contact Gary Bush, the regional manager, with a brief description of your event via e-mail. ⇒garybush@XXXXXXX.com

If you sign up for our e-mail newsletter, you will get information twice a month about "The Coffee of the Week," special offers, and events at the cafe space. ⇒[Click here to register](#)

Note from Martin

Please choose three kinds of coffee beans as a gift set from their best-selling items for October. Our budget is \$20 including shipping. I don't think Amy likes strong acidity in her coffee. Martin

(注) acidity 「酸味」 physical store 「(オンラインショップに対して) 実店舗」
grind 「～を挽く」 Fair Trade Certification 「フェアトレード認証」

問1 How much is 200 grams each of Brazilian and Full Body, including the shipping, if you buy it this week?

- ① 19 dollars ② 20 dollars ③ 24 dollars ④ 25 dollars

問2 You are thinking of buying a gift set and sending it to Amy. Based on the website and the note from Martin, you will choose .

- ① Popular Blend, Full Body, and Special Blend
② Full Body, October Blend, and Brazilian
③ Popular Blend, October Blend, and Brazilian
④ Popular Blend, Full Body, and October Blend

問3 You are thinking of organizing a concert in the cafe. What should you do?

- ① Send an e-mail to the manager.
② Send a proposal using the form on the website.
③ Register for the e-mail magazine.
④ Give an application form to the store staff.

問4 According to the website and the note, one fact (not an opinion) is that .

- ① Popular Blend is suitable for people who are not used to drinking coffee
② if you buy coffee beans at the O-zone Cafe physical store, they can grind the beans for you
③ Full Body is the most bitter coffee beans sold at O-zone Cafe
④ Amy does not like coffee that has a strong bitter taste

問5 According to the website and the note, one opinion (not a fact) is that .

- ① O-zone Cafe's e-mail newsletter is sent out twice a month
② O-zone Cafe began to sell coffee beans online this year
③ if you order the Special Gift Set, special items are included in it
④ O-zone Cafe has been making good trade with its coffee farm partners

4 次の文章を読み、問い（A～F）に答えなさい。なお、*のついた語(句)は後に注がある。

Felicia Busch, a nutrition consultant, believes that “there are really two different kinds of trends. The first kind develops from a *groundswell of interest. It can come from a new book or a study that presents a new theory. Scientific research often contributes to new nutrition trends. These kinds of trends are usually promoted by the media and continue until the public loses interest. The second kind of trend occurs when a major *milestone happens. When there’s a food recall or people die from a food-related disease, people stop and think. A milestone can either start a trend or support other trends that are already out there.” Trends ⁽¹⁾{ ①are ②arise ③common ④from ⑤groundswells ⑥more ⑦that } than those that arise from major milestones.

Consumers’ desires and needs depend on their beliefs and attitudes. Here are just a few of the many factors that affect public opinion:

- beliefs about what keeps us healthy and how we get sick
- attitudes about our ability to control our health and eating habits
- reactions to hearing or reading news stories, and reading books
- talking with friends and family members about the latest nutrition trend

Felicia Busch agrees that the media influence what people hear and read about nutrition and health. “People get their information from the media. And the media often depend on a few top sources. ②Reporters tend to ‘feed’ off each other. A newspaper article can lead to a TV story or magazine article and vice versa.”

The Food Marketing Institute (FMI) in Washington, DC, has studied consumer attitudes about nutrition and health for the last 20 years. FMI’s survey data shows that the percentage of consumers reporting that they are “very concerned about the nutritional content of what they eat” was relatively stable from the mid-1980s through the mid-1990s. Since then, ③this percentage has fallen a bit.

Some trend watchers think the drop in concern about nutrition is partly due to public opinion about health advisors. Felicia Busch explains, “During the period from 1980 until 1995, we had to keep modifying our positions about fats as we learned more about the relationship between dietary fat and health. First we had people follow no-cholesterol diets, then it was low-fat diets. (ア), it became *low-saturated fats, now we’re talking about *low-trans-fat diets. I think this changing advice has had an impact on people just giving up.” In defense of nutritionists, Busch adds, “There was so much information coming out at once. No wonder the public was confused. It’s hard to have people understand that ④science is an ongoing process.”

Trends in nutrition come and go. Some trends become cultural norms because everyone is doing it. Others die because different needs and interests *eclipse them. According to data from a HealthFocus International survey, consumers are now very interested in the health benefits that certain foods may provide.

- (注) groundswell 「(世論などの) 高まり」 milestone 「画期的な出来事」
low-saturated fat 「低飽和脂肪」 low-trans-fat 「トランス脂肪酸が少ない」
eclipse 「～を衰退させる」

A 下線部(1)の { } 内の語を意味が通るように並べ替えたとき、4番目にくる語は①～⑦のうちどれか。番号で答えなさい。 28

B 下線部(2)について、その意味内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。 29

- ① Reporters tend to rely on people who want valuable information.
- ② People tend to be influenced by the news media, especially TV.
- ③ Stories in the media have a tendency to influence each other.
- ④ Readers of newspapers tend to avoid watching TV when they eat.

C 下線部(3)の理由として最も適当なものを、次の①～④から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

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- ① People feel confused by the changeable information about nutritional content.
- ② The media have made people more and more concerned about what they eat.
- ③ Trend watchers have had more powerful control over nutritional content.
- ④ A lot of information about food can be helpful in choosing what to eat.

D 文中の (ア) に入れるのに最も適当な語(句)を、次の①～④から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。 31

- ① However ② Therefore ③ After that ④ For instance

E 下線部(4)について、その意味内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① Science allows us to find quick and easy solutions to keep healthy through nutrition.
- ② Scientists are continuing their research to find the truth by presenting new theories.
- ③ Scientific knowledge is almost always too complicated for the public to understand.
- ④ Scientific findings are giving us some hints about how to be flexible in solving problems.

F 本文の内容と合っているものを、次の①～⑧から三つ選び、番号で答えなさい。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。 ～

- ① The media play a role in spreading new scientific theories of nutrition among the public.
- ② The discovery of a major food-related disease can stop new trends from arising.
- ③ Consumers' desires and needs are affected by books as well as by the media.
- ④ There aren't many factors that influence the public opinions about nutrition.
- ⑤ People do not like to think that they are influenced by information from the media.
- ⑥ Since the middle of the 1990s, people have become less concerned about the food they eat.
- ⑦ Nowadays a lot of people believe that it is best to take only low-saturated fats.
- ⑧ According to the results of a survey, consumers are doubtful about the health benefits of some foods.