

A 日 程 ・ 英 語 専 攻
A日程ハイレベル[英語重視]

英 語 問 題

(リスニングを含む)

2023年2月5日

自 15:00

至 15:50

答案作成上の注意

1. 英語のページは

英	1
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 から

英	8
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 までである。
2. 問題は

問題1

 から

問題3

 までである。
3. 解答は、すべて解答用紙の指定された欄に、記入すること。
4. 受験番号は、指定された箇所に必ず記入し、氏名その他解答以外のことを解答用紙に書かないこと。

問題 1

この問題には第 1 部と第 2 部があります。

第 1 部

英文と質問が 2 回読まれます。質問の答えとして正しいと思われるものを 1 つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

Question No. 1

1. At school.
2. At work.
3. At a train station.
4. At David's house.

Question No. 2

1. His co-workers.
2. His classmates.
3. His brother's friends.
4. His teacher from school.

Question No. 3

1. Because his school has a team in the festival.
2. Because his sister is performing in the festival.
3. Because his friend is a dance teacher.
4. Because Rachael is a voice coach.

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Question No. 4

- 1 . At the end of school.
- 2 . Since Sunday.
- 3 . On April 1st.
- 4 . For four months.

Question No. 5

- 1 . She is going to watch TV.
- 2 . She is going to meet her friends.
- 3 . She is going to work in town.
- 4 . She is going to watch the festival.

第2部

英文が2回読まれます。その内容に合う文を以下の中から5つ選び、番号の小さい順に左から解答欄に記しなさい。

1. The number of corporations that are moving from Hokkaido to Tokyo is increasing.
2. The Hokkaido and Sapporo governments offer financial help to persuade companies to move.
3. Mr. Mizuguchi believes that a city is the best place to be during an emergency.
4. The Lupicia employees will have to find their own houses in Niseko.
5. During the pandemic Lupicia made more money than ever before.
6. According to Mr. Mizuguchi, companies that move will become more unusual in the future.
7. The natural surroundings of Hokkaido are attractive to companies moving from Tokyo.
8. The 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake caused many companies to think about moving their offices to safer places.
9. Axa Life Insurance Co. has 65 offices in cities throughout Japan.
10. Many businesses stay in Tokyo because it is easier to find new workers and keep up connections with their customers.

問題 2

以下の英文を読み、問いに答えよ。

After Columbus returned to Europe and announced his discoveries, Spain quickly sent soldiers and settlers^{*1} to start colonies^{*2} in the Americas. One hundred years after Columbus' first voyage, the Spanish had built many towns in South America, Central America, and Mexico. England, (ア), did not send many people to the New World for a long time after Columbus' discovery. During the sixteenth century, England was often fighting with Spain, so the English were afraid to send their own people to the Americas.

Sir Walter Raleigh was a good friend of Queen Elizabeth of England, so the queen let Raleigh start an English colony in North America. Raleigh called the region of the new settlement 'Virginia' after the queen. (A) It was in 1587 that a group of 89 men, seven women, and eleven children sailed from England in three ships to Roanoke Island^{*3}, near the coast of Virginia. They began to build simple houses. A child named Virginia Dare was born on the island on August 18, 1587. She was the first English child born in America.

After the Roanoke Colony, the English tried again to start a town in North America. In 1607, (1) they started a colony at Jamestown, on the mainland of Virginia. The Jamestown colony was started by a group of businessmen called the London Company. Although these English businessmen hoped to make money out of trading in the New World, there were some problems. Some of the people who came to Jamestown from England did not want to work very hard; they had hoped to find gold quickly and go home as rich men. Also, there was often trouble with the local Native Americans, who were not very friendly to the strange newcomers.

Although (2) Jamestown was not very successful in the beginning, the colony grew little by little. When the English found out about tobacco from the Native Americans, the custom of smoking quickly became popular in Europe. After this, farmers in Virginia made a lot of money growing tobacco and selling it in England. Many Virginia farm-

ers began to use the 'plantation^{*4} system' to grow tobacco and other products such as cotton and sugar. The plantation system used African slaves to do the heavy farm work. Gradually, the plantation system became very important to the economy and way of life of the southern colonies, but never to the northern colonies such as New England.

(3) This difference between the North and South later led to the American Civil War^{*5} which lasted from 1861 to 1865.

The English settlers around Jamestown often fought with the Native Americans who were afraid that the new arrivals would take away their land. Captain John Smith was a brave man who had explored the coast of North America. Once, while Smith was the leader of the Jamestown colony, he was caught by a local Native American chief named Powhatan. Chief Powhatan decided to kill John Smith. But, just then, the chief's daughter arrived. (B) This Native American princess named Pocahontas had visited Jamestown and had become friendly with the English people living there. Pocahontas asked her father, Chief Powhatan, not to kill Captain Smith. Finally, Chief Powhatan let Smith go free and he returned to Jamestown safely.

Pocahontas later became a Christian, and she married an Englishman named John Rolfe. Rolfe was the first Englishman to grow tobacco in Virginia. Jamestown and all of Virginia became a profitable^{*6} colony because people made a lot of money from tobacco. More and more English people came to Virginia to start tobacco farms and plantations.

In 1616, John Rolfe, his wife Pocahontas, and several other friendly Native Americans went to England, and Pocahontas met the English king and queen. Sadly, Pocahontas became sick and died just before her return to America. Her husband went back to Virginia, but after Pocahontas' death, the English and the Native Americans began fighting again, and there was no peace for many years.

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settlers^{*1}：開拓移民

colony^{*2}：植民地

Roanoke Island^{*3}：ロアノーク島

plantation^{*4}：大農園

Civil War^{*5}：南北戦争

profitable^{*6}：利益をもたらす

問 1. (ア) に入る適切な語を下から選び、番号を解答欄に記せ。

1. therefore 2. however 3. thus 4. also

問 2. (1) の they は何を指しているのか、本文中の語句で答えよ。

問 3. (2) の英文で書かれている事態の原因を本文に即して日本語で説明せよ。

問 4. (3) は具体的にはどういうことか、本文に即して日本語で説明せよ。

問 5. (A), (B) を和訳せよ。ただし、固有名詞（地名、人名）は英語のままでもよい。

問 6. 以下の文のうち本文の内容に合っているものに 1 を, それ以外の場合は 2 を解答欄に記せ。ただし, すべて同じ番号を記入した場合は採点の対象としない。

1. English settlers built many houses with the help of Spanish people soon after Columbus' discovery of the New World.
2. The new settlement 'Virginia' was named after Virginia Dare, who was the first English child born in the colony.
3. Native Americans fought against the English settlers because they were afraid that the new arrivals would take away their land.
4. Many English people came to Virginia because they found that they could earn much money by growing tobacco.
5. Pocahontas was not able to go back to America because English people and Native Americans began fighting again.

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問題 3

次の日本語の文を英文にせよ。

- (1) セーラム (Salem) はボストンの北部に位置している美しくて小さな市で魔女 (witches) で有名だ。
- (2) ハロウィン (Halloween) の日にはアメリカ中から沢山人達がこの市を訪れる。
- (3) セーラムヘリテージトレイル (the Salem Heritage Trail) をたどりながら、私達は七破風の屋敷 (the House of the Seven Gables) を含めて、たくさんの歴史的な場所を体験することができる。