

1 時 限 目

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開かないこと。
2. 監督者の指示に従い、別紙解答用紙の所定欄に氏名、受験番号を記入すること。さらに受験番号の下のマーク欄に受験番号をマークすること。
3. 解答はすべて、解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
4. 試験時間は 60 分、問題は 15 ページ。

マーク記入上の注意

- (1) 解答欄にマークするときは、**HB** の黒鉛筆で次の正しい例のように濃く正確にぬりつぶすこと。
- (2) 解答は、該当の解答番号の解答欄にマークすること。例えば、解答番号 **10** の間に対して、**②** と解答する場合は

10	①	●	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
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 のようにマークすること。

悪い例

1	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨	⑩	○印でかこむ。
2	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨	⑩	中身をぬりつぶしていない。
3	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨	⑩	レ印をつける。
4	①	④	③	④	⑤	⑨	⑩	丨印をつける。
5	①	●	●	④	⑤	⑨	⑩	1 欄に 2 つ以上マークする。

このような記入をしてはいけない。

- (3) 一度記入したマークを訂正する場合は、消しゴムで完全に消してから記入しなおすこと。

1	①	●	✕	④	⑤	⑨	⑩
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

 のように×印をしても消したことになる。

- (4) 解答用紙を折りまげたり、破ったり、また汚したりしないこと。

第1問 次の日本語と同じ意味になるように、() 内の語句を並べ替えて、
3 番目にくる最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。なお、文頭にくる語も小文字に
してある。

1 そのチケットを買っておけばよかった。
I (① bought ② had ③ I ④ wish) the ticket.

2 私のドイツ語は通じなかった。
I (① understood ② couldn't ③ myself ④ make) in German.

3 この建物は禁煙だ。
(① is ② allowed ③ smoking ④ not) in this building.

4 ピーターは怖くて道路を渡れなかった。
Peter was (① afraid ② cross ③ to ④ too) the road.

5 彼女は2020年に大阪に来て、それ以来大阪に住んでいる。
In 2020 she came to Osaka, (① has ② lived ③ she
④ where) ever since.

6 彼は議長に選ばれると確信していた。
He (① being ② certain ③ of ④ was) elected as chairperson.

7 彼女が着くまでにトニーは劇場に入っていた。
(① the time ② she ③ by ④ arrived), Tony had entered the
theater.

8

おおよその到着時間を必ずお知らせください。

We (① do ② you give ③ request ④ that) us an approximate arrival time.

9

政府は発展途上国に対して人道的援助を提供した。

The government (① aid ② humanitarian ③ sent ④ to) developing countries.

10

大谷翔平は日本球界を代表するスター選手だ。

Shohei Ohtani (① a star player ② is ③ represents ④ who) Japanese baseball.

第2問 ()に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

11 His carelessness () in an accident.
① made ② based ③ rescued ④ resulted

12 It is () to be a very cold winter.
① like ② likes ③ likely ④ liked

13 We have to have the wall () next year.
① paint ② painted ③ painting ④ to paint

14 You are not a new member of the club, ()?
① are you ② aren't you ③ do you ④ don't you

15 () did you go to the professor's office for?
① Why ② When ③ What ④ Where

16 My family seldom, if (), travel more than a few days.
① ever ② some ③ few ④ little

17 Ten years () since I moved to this town with my wife.
① pass ② is passed ③ passing ④ have passed

18 His writing was () but correct. There were so many mistakes.
① all ② anything ③ nothing ④ something

19

The movie was shown in Spanish, and I did not understand a word of it, () know the original story.

① I did neither

② I did either

③ nor did I

④ nor I did

20

I decided to apologize () when I realized I hurt her feelings.

① her my words

② to her my words

③ to her for my words

④ her for my words

第3問

A 空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～⑧から選べ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。なお、文頭の語も小文字にしてある。

A : How about having a BBQ next Saturday?

B : Sounds good! I heard that *Lakeside Grill* offers a BBQ set plan.

A : Does it include everything we need such as a BBQ grill?

B : Of course. Actually, the plan also includes ingredients and drinks.

A : Oh, so 21 .

B : Exactly. We can just go there and start cooking.

A : I like the idea. 22 .

B : That's right. We can leave when we finish eating. It's a stress-free way to enjoy BBQs.

A : What are the prices? Is it expensive?

B : It's not so expensive if we go for the lunch BBQ. It's ¥4,000 per person including drinks.

A : Well, that's reasonable. Oh, do you mind if I ask our classmates to join us? 23 .

B : Sure. Maybe you should ask your group members if they want to come. Do you want me to make a reservation?

A : Yes, please. Thanks!

B : OK, then I'll call *Lakeside Grill* .

- ① we just have to bring our drinks
- ② it would be fun when there are many people
- ③ I don't know the prices. Let me ask them
- ④ people can bring the kind of meat they like
- ⑤ we don't have to bring anything
- ⑥ they are training for a competition and really hungry right now
- ⑦ having a BBQ may not help reduce stress and anxiety
- ⑧ I assume that we also don't have to clean up after eating

B 空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～⑧から選べ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。

著作権の都合上、省略

【出典：ペク・ソンヨプ『英会話日常表現活用ドリル2000+』アルク，2020年，一部改変】

- ① Why won't you do it by yourself?
- ② OK, let's try to do it ourselves.
- ③ I cleaned them last weekend.
- ④ I'd like to hire someone to do that.
- ⑤ I have already saved it.
- ⑥ I thought you cleaned them yesterday.
- ⑦ I'll help you.
- ⑧ You cleaned them yesterday.

第4問 空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

Smartphones have become such an important part of our lives that they are like an extension of our body. Some people cannot go five minutes without 27 their phone. Other people might get anxious or panicked if they lose their phone or leave it at home. Many smartphone owners also spend a long time 28 digital or video games on their phone. If this behavior becomes extreme, it may be 29 to as an addiction by professionals.

“Gaming disorder” is when repetitive gaming behavior causes distress and difficulties with daily life and personal relationships. It is a mental and behavioral disorder that the World Health Organization (WHO) describes as a clinically significant syndrome.

However, studies show that gaming disorder only 30 a small number of digital and video game players. According 31 a WHO expert, just as most drinkers of alcohol do not have a problem, most game players do not suffer from a disorder. It is the excessive use that can 32 to adverse effects in certain circumstances.

【出典：Miwa Akao 他, *Let's Find a Solution!*, 南雲堂, 2023年, 一部改変】

- | | | | | |
|--|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| 27 | ① check | ② checking | | |
| | ③ to check | ④ to be checked | | |
| 28 | ① play | ② playing | ③ plays | ④ played |
| | | | | |
| 29 | ① regarded | ② pretended | ③ reminded | ④ referred |
| | | | | |
| 30 | ① affect | ② avoid | ③ affects | ④ avoids |
| | | | | |
| 31 | ① on | ② by | ③ in | ④ to |
| | | | | |
| 32 | ① lead | ② escape | ③ hope | ④ reduce |
| | | | | |

第5問

A 空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。

Have you ever heard of Black Friday? In the U.S., Thanksgiving Day is a national holiday that is celebrated annually on the fourth Thursday of November. Most people don't go to work the next day (Friday), which gives them a long weekend. 33 They thought that it was a great opportunity to buy Christmas presents before the items sold out or the prices went up.

34 But there were so many shoppers that the areas around shopping centers became more and more crowded. This caused many traffic jams. Once inside the stores, shoppers also fought over the items they wanted to buy. 35

Many people still shop for bargains on Black Friday. There are also still many problems with large crowds and angry shoppers. That's why these days, many companies offer good deals to customers online so shoppers can avoid these problems. These usually start on the Monday after the weekend. 36

【出典：Arnold Arao 他, *Answers to Everyday Questions 2*, 南雲堂, 2022年, 一部改変】

- ① This day is now called “Cyber Monday.”
- ② Because of all these problems, police began calling this day “Black Friday.”
- ③ It soon became the custom for people to go shopping during this time.
- ④ Eventually, the Friday after Thanksgiving became one of the busiest days for department stores and malls.

B 次のテキストメッセージを読んで、() に入れるのに最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

Alice: Hello, Bob. How are you doing?

Bob: Well, actually, I haven't been sleeping very well.

Alice: Why is that? What do you usually do each day?

Bob: Well, after lectures and club activities, I work part-time until late. Then I usually have to write a report on an experiment I did in class. At the moment, I also have to prepare for the mid-term English exam next week.

Alice: Oh, you are definitely overdoing it. Do you have to work late every night?

Bob: Well, my parents told me it was my responsibility to take care of myself once I got into college.

Alice: Yes, while you are at college, you definitely need to take on extra responsibilities. But university is mainly a time to learn, so why don't you adjust your club hours or part-time job a little?

Bob: You're right. The most important thing is to pass my classes so I can graduate.

【出典：Miwa Akao 他, *Let's Find a Solution!*, 南雲堂, 2023年, 一部改変】

37 Bob ()

- ① has had a good quality of sleep recently.
- ② is a college student and works part-time.
- ③ was told to concentrate on his studies by his parents.
- ④ has been bored lately.

38 Alice ()

- ① met Bob for the first time.
- ② thinks college students do not have many responsibilities.
- ③ believes college students need many other experiences rather than study.
- ④ considers Bob has been dealing with too many things lately.

39 At night, Bob needs to ()

- ① take lectures.
- ② prepare an experiment.
- ③ study for classes.
- ④ join club activities.

40 After this conversation, Bob will ()

- ① consider spending little time on assignments.
- ② consider spending a lot of time on club activities.
- ③ try to adjust other things to focus on study.
- ④ quit his college.

第6問 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えよ。

In October 2022, a party was held at the Japanese Ambassador's home in Warsaw, Poland. At this party, one Polish guest said, "Japan helped my family. If they hadn't, we wouldn't be here."

From 1920 to 1922, a total of 765 Polish orphans came to Japan.
(1)
This party was held to celebrate 100 years since this happened. So, why
(2) did it happen? Let's find out by listening to this amazing story.

In the late 1700s, Poland was taken over by Russia, Austria, and Prussia. Some Polish people tried to make a new Poland, but they were caught by the Russian government and sent to Siberia. Later, in 1917, the Russian Revolution happened. Many Polish people living in Russia ran away to Siberia to join the Polish community there. Sadly, a lot of people died, and many children lost their parents. These orphans were poor, cold, and hungry.

In 1918, Poland became an independent country again, and a rescue group wanted to bring the orphans back. But they could not travel through Russia because of the revolution. They had to find a different way. They asked many countries to help them, but no one did until
(A) Japan finally agreed to help. The Japanese Red Cross Society and a few other groups were chosen to take care of the orphans.

In 1920, the first group of orphans arrived at Tsuruga Port in Fukui Prefecture. They were taken to Tokyo. The orphans were given food and good care. In 1922, a second group arrived and was taken to Osaka. The public became very interested in these children. Lots of people wanted to help, so they 44 food, money, and other things. Even the Empress at that time went to visit them. During their stay,
(B) the orphans played games and were sometimes taken to sightseeing spots, like the zoo. They became strong and healthy.

Then they continued their trip back to Poland. Everybody safely returned home. One of the orphans later said, “The nurses were kind and took care of me like I was one of their own children.”

This story is very famous in Poland, so in the 1990s, the Polish people were happy to help Japan. They warmly welcomed Japanese children who were affected by the 1995 earthquake in the Kansai area. The friendship between Japan and Poland continues.

【出典：NHK ラジオ『エンジョイ・シンプル・イングリッシュ』2023年4月号、一部改変】

問1 下線部 orphans の言い換えとして最も適切なものを選べ。 41

- ① child tourists
- ② wealthy children
- ③ children who have brothers and sisters
- ④ children without parents

問2 下線部 This party was held to celebrate 100 years で記念した出来事として最も適切なものを選べ。 42

- ① The Japanese Red Cross Society was founded.
- ② Poland gained its independence from Russia.
- ③ The Russian government brought the Polish people to Siberia.
- ④ Japan helped rescue Polish orphans.

問3 下線部 They および them がそれぞれ意味するものの組み合わせとして
(A) (B)

最も適切なものを選べ。 43

- ① (A) A rescue group (B) a rescue group
- ② (A) A rescue group (B) orphans
- ③ (A) Orphans (B) orphans
- ④ (A) Orphans (B) a rescue group

問4 44 に入れるのに最も適切なものを選べ。

- ① gave
- ② lost
- ③ demanded
- ④ wasted

問5 本文の内容と一致するものを2つ選べ。 45 ・ 46 (順不同)

- ① The Polish Government held a party in 2022 to honor the 100th anniversary of independence.
- ② The Japanese Red Cross was the single organization that didn't support the orphans.
- ③ The orphans arrived in Japan in two groups.
- ④ The Empress took a rescue group to the zoo with her.
- ⑤ Some of the orphans settled in Japan.
- ⑥ A group of Japanese children were supported by Poland after the natural disaster hit their home.