

「英語」、「日本史」、「世界史」、「現代社会」、「数学」、「国語」の6科目から2科目を選択し、解答すること。「国語」はたて書きで、うしろから始まっているので注意すること。

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開かないこと。
ただし、マーク記入上の注意は裏表紙にあるので、問題冊子を裏返して読んでおくこと。
2. 監督者の指示に従い、別紙解答用紙の所定欄に氏名、受験番号を記入すること。さらに受験番号の下のマーク欄に受験番号をマークすること。
3. 解答する科目を2つ選び、解答用紙の科目欄にマークすること。**その際、「日本史」「世界史」「現代社会」からの2科目選択はできない。**マークされていない場合、3科目以上にマークされている場合、または3科目以上を解答した場合は採点の対象にならないので注意すること。解答用紙は表が「数学」、裏が「英語」、「日本史」、「世界史」、「現代社会」、「国語」となっている。
4. 解答はすべて、解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
5. 「数学」において分数形で解答が求められているときは、既約分数で答えること。根号を含む形で解答が求められているときは、根号の中に現われる自然数が最小となる形で答えること。
6. 試験時間は100分。出題科目、ページ数はつぎのとおり。

出題科目	ページ
英 語	1 ~ 11
日 本 史	13 ~ 31
世 界 史	33 ~ 45
現 代 社 会	47 ~ 62
数 学	63 ~ 67
国 語	1 ~ 21

※裏表紙に続く。

英 語

第1問 ()内の語句を並べ替えて、3番目にくる最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。なお、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてある。

- 1 (① story ② I have ever ③ the funniest ④ this is) heard.
- 2 Those (① could not learn ② learn ③ they have no time to ④ who say) even if they had the time.
- 3 (① at least one ② a point of finding ③ I ④ make) thing every day that makes me laugh.
- 4 I (① to trust ② know better ③ such ④ than) a man.
- 5 The (① of my house ② college ③ walking distance ④ is within).
- 6 Just when I needed it most, (① get ② started ③ I was unable to ④ my car).
- 7 The exam was (① that ② to know ③ I was surprised ④ so difficult) how well I had scored.
- 8 At first (① he was arrested ② it was hard ③ for drunk driving ④ to believe), but it was true.
- 9 There is (① that ② the fact ③ he is ④ no denying) an excellent lawyer.
- 10 You (① many books ② as ③ read ④ should) as you can.

第2問 () に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

- 11 The tallest chimney in Europe () more than 1,000 feet into the sky.
① costs ② increases ③ improves ④ stretches
- 12 I have just finished () my bedroom.
① clean ② cleaned ③ cleaning ④ to clean
- 13 No detailed data () released by the drugmaker.
① has ② having ③ have ④ have been
- 14 We ended () talking for two hours.
① down ② of ③ on ④ up
- 15 The president () for global cooperation against the war in his speech.
① belonged ② called ③ received ④ rolled
- 16 The king forced his arguments () Parliament.
① between ② of ③ on ④ out
- 17 John has two daughters, one of () is still at college.
① whom ② what ③ when ④ where
- 18 Tourism is big business around the world and Japan is no ().
① expectation ② exception
③ explosion ④ exhaustion
- 19 She can ride a unicycle, not () mention a bicycle.
① in ② into ③ on ④ to
- 20 He is anything () a fool.
① but ② for ③ to ④ with

第3問

A () にア～ウの文を入れて会話を完成させる場合、最も適切な順番を①～⑥から選べ。

- ① アーイーウ ② アーウーイ ③ イーアーウ
④ イーウーア ⑤ ウーアーイ ⑥ ウーイーア

21

A : Well, it's Community Message Time, folks.

B : ()

A : Oh, boy. Go ahead. Read it.

B : Okay. "Our little dog, Winnie, ran out of our yard three days ago. ()" I have a friend who has a Chihuahua.

A : Me, too.

B : "He has light brown fur, a fluffy tail, and floppy ears. He's wearing a red collar and is very friendly. He was last seen running west on 10th Avenue."

A : Tenth Avenue...

B : "() If anyone has any information regarding our beloved Winnie, please call or text us at 1-800-886-2345."

A : Well, I sure hope someone finds their little dog.

B : I do, too.

ア. There is a \$500 reward for his return.

イ. He's a three-year-old Chihuahua.

ウ. The message is about a lost dog.

22

A : Happy Birthday there! Did you get your present?

B : Right here. () It's so sweet of you!

A : Go ahead and open it.

B : [ripping open the present] Wwwoooow!

A : ()

B : Yes! More than you'll ever know! I needed a record player
for my oldies collection. ()

A : How about picking out and playing a record?

B : Groovy!

ア. You like it?

イ. This is the best birthday ever!

ウ. I got it yesterday!

23

A : Doctor, my eyes are so red and itchy!

B : I recommend Hyper Eye Drops. It's a new over-the-counter
product that soothes red, itchy eyes. ()

A : Okay.

B : There. ()

A : It's very soothing! ()

B : At Lakeville Drugstore. It's open every day from 9 a.m. to
8 p.m.

A : Thanks, Doctor. My eyes feel so much better!

ア. How is it?

イ. Would you like to try a sample?

ウ. Where can I get these eye drops?

【出典：『NHK ラジオ 遠山顕の英会話楽習 2021年5月号』NHK 出版，2021
年，一部改変】

B 空所に最も適切なものを①～⑧から選べ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。なお、選択肢の文頭を全て大文字にしてある。

Jim : Have you started the meeting? I'm stuck in traffic.
Mary : When do you think you can get here?
Jim : I'm not sure. It's a real jam. I guess you'd better tell everyone I can't make it.
Mary : Well, that won't do. We can't proceed without your presentation.
Jim :
Mary : I think it will be better to postpone this until you can get here.
Tom :
Jim : Oh, all right, I see I'm outnumbered. I'll get there as soon as I can.
Mary : OK. In the meantime,
Jim : That's a great idea. Just buy me some time.
Mary : You're on.

- ① I'll keep you posted about my progress.
- ② Who is attending the meeting today?
- ③ I can text you a copy of my notes, and you can read them out.
- ④ What time do you plan to finish lunch today?
- ⑤ Do you think this is an expensive lunch?
- ⑥ I'll try to buy time by going over the details of the changes in the blueprints with the clients.
- ⑦ Let me jump in here to say that I agree with Mary.
- ⑧ Yes, we're just getting underway.

【出典：川端淳司 他, *Practical Exercises For The TOEIC L&R Test*, 松柏社, 2021年, 一部改変】

第4問 空所に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

A

Sustainable fishing is a set of practices that prevents overfishing. It guarantees there will be populations of ocean and freshwater wildlife for the future. The world's oceans and rivers are home to countless species of fish and invertebrates such as crabs, lobsters and shrimp, most of which are consumed as food. For thousands of years, people have fished to families and local communities.

Demand for seafood and advances in technology have led to fishing practices that are drastically fish and shellfish populations around the world. Fishers remove more than 77 billion kilograms of wildlife from the sea each year. Scientists fear that continuing to fish at this rate may soon result in a collapse of the world's fisheries. In order to stop this from , fishers will need to start using sustainable fishing practices.

There are ways to fish sustainably. In the Philippines, for example, the Tagbanua people have traditionally used fishing practices that fish populations. They continue to follow these practices today. Tagbanuas fish for specific species only during certain times of the year, allowing fish stocks to replenish themselves. They set aside certain areas as protected spots in which fishing is . When they do fish, these traditional fishers primarily use hook-and-line methods. They catch only what they need for themselves and their communities.

【出典：National Geographic Society website, 2019, 一部改変】

- | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| <input type="text" value="29"/> | ① feed | ② fight | ③ food | ④ frighten |
| <input type="text" value="30"/> | ① including | ② increasing | ③ regaining | ④ reducing |
| <input type="text" value="31"/> | ① sliding | ② falling | ③ happening | ④ disappearing |
| <input type="text" value="32"/> | ① exclude | ② maintain | ③ reduce | ④ spoil |
| <input type="text" value="33"/> | ① allowed | ② appreciated | ③ forbidden | ④ legal |

B

著作権の都合上、省略。

【出典：Dale Carnegie, *The Quick and Easy Way to Effective Speaking*,
Pocket Books, 1977, 一部改変】

- 34 ① approach ② impression
③ endeavor ④ opposition
- 35 ① most ② very ③ more ④ so
- 36 ① expressing ② hiding
③ possessing ④ suppressing
- 37 ① proportion ② order
③ contrast ④ opposition
- 38 ① relatives ② honor ③ audience ④ subject

第5問 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えよ。

Valentine’s Day flowers don’t have to be so bad for the Earth after all

Regifting often gets a bad rap, but it can actually be the most thoughtful gesture—both for the recipient and the environment.

As consumers, especially young ones, become more eco-conscious, services are popping up to reduce wastefulness in the flower industry, extending the life of old bouquets that were previously thrown away the day after a big event. Considering that the floral gifting market is expected to reach \$16 billion in revenue by 2023, buying from eco-friendly operations can have a huge impact.

According to one estimate, the roughly 100 million roses grown for a typical Valentine’s Day in the U.S. produce about 9,000 metric tons of carbon dioxide emissions. (①)

“When you realize what the supply chain looks like and the number of hands that touch these flowers, and then they’re only appreciated for a couple of hours, it’s kind of disgusting when you think about the amount of resources that go into it,” says Jennifer Grove, founder of New York City-based flower service Repeat Roses.

While working as a wedding designer and corporate planner, Grove often oversaw the design of intricate floral arrangements, only to see those creations discarded within a few hours. (②) Like a traditional floral service, the company sells high-end floral decorations for weddings or social events, but it then recycles or composts them.

If a customer chooses the signature repurposing service, a Repeat Roses team can remove the arrangements from the event and then restyle the flowers into petite bouquets to donate to hospitals, nursing homes, and family shelters. (③) If there’s a charity that holds a

special place in a customer’s heart, the team will ensure the blooms are sent there. Examples include the American Cancer Society’s Hope Lodge at the Jerome L. Greene Family Center and the Bowery Mission Women’s Center in Manhattan. (④)

“It’s a logistics business, and we’re trying to make sure we are strategic in where we play matchmaker,” Grove says. When the charities are finished with the flowers, Repeat Roses also picks them back up and composts them.

【出典：村尾純子 他, *Insights 2021*, 金星堂, 2021年, 一部改変】

出典追記：Valentine’s Day Flowers Don’t Have to Be So Bad for the Earth After All, Bloomberg on January 28, 2020 by Claire Ballentine

問1 以下の文を入れるべき最も適切な箇所を本文中の (①)～(④) から選べ。

39

In 2014, she founded Repeat Roses to make it easier for luxury clients to donate used bouquets.

問2 下線部 Regifting の本文中における意味として最も適切なものを選べ。

40

- (1)
- ① Recycling or donating the used bouquets
 - ② Repeatedly gifting the same type of flowers
 - ③ Sending gifts in return when receiving a bouquet
 - ④ Returning the bouquet to the person who gave you the bouquet

問3 下線部 buying from eco-friendly operations can have a huge impact⁽²⁾ の理由として最も適切なものを選べ。

- ① The floral industry donates a sizable sum of money to American Cancer Society's Hope Lodge at the Jerome L. Greene Family Center every year.
- ② Gifting the flowers to a charity that holds a special place in a customer's heart means a lot to both the customer and society.
- ③ Recycling and reusing flowers could help to reduce the amount of carbon dioxide emissions caused by the flower industry.
- ④ The floral gifting market is expected to expand up to \$16 billion in revenue in 10 years.

問4 本文の内容と一致するものを2つ選べ。 ·

- ① Young consumers are becoming more eco-conscious and some of them even start up new businesses to reduce the number of flowers grown in the U.S.
- ② Roses grown for the Valentine's Day celebration in the U.S. lead to emission of about 9,000 metric tons of carbon dioxide.
- ③ Differing from the traditional floral service, Repeat Roses sells high-end floral decorations to hospitals, nursing homes, and family shelters.
- ④ Jennifer Grove founded the New York City-based flower service Repeat Roses selling and recycling high-end floral decorations.
- ⑤ Public facilities including the American Cancer Society's Hope Lodge at the Jerome L. Greene Family Center and the Bowery Mission Women's Center in Manhattan are the major customers of Repeat Roses.
- ⑥ Repeat Roses is a brand-new type of logistics business that matchmakes flower farmers and bouquet donators aiming to protect the environment.