

# 1 時 限 目

## 英 語

### 注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題冊子を開かないこと。
2. 監督者の指示に従い、別紙解答用紙の所定欄に氏名、受験番号を記入すること。さらに受験番号の下のマーク欄に受験番号をマークすること。
3. 解答はすべて、解答用紙の解答欄にマークすること。
4. 試験時間は60分、問題は13ページ。

#### マーク記入上の注意

- (1) 解答欄にマークするときは、HBの黒鉛筆で次の正しい例のように濃く正確にぬりつぶすこと。
- (2) 解答は、該当の解答番号の解答欄にマークすること。例えば、解答番号 10 の間に対して、2 と解答する場合は

10 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 のようにマークすること。

悪い例

1	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">5</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">9</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">0</span>	○印でかこむ。
2	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">5</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">9</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">0</span>	中身をぬりつぶしていない。
3	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">5</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">9</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">0</span>	レ印をつける。
4	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">3</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">5</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">9</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">0</span>	印をつける。
5	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">1</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">2</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">4</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">5</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">9</span>	<span style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">0</span>	1欄に2つ以上マークする。

このような記入をしてはいけない。

- (3) 一度記入したマークを訂正する場合は、消しゴムで完全に消してから記入しなおすこと。

1 1 2 4 5 9 0 のように×印をしても消したことになる。

- (4) 解答用紙を折りまげたり、破ったり、また汚したりしないこと。

第1問 ( )内の語句を並べ替えて、3番目にくる最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。なお、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてある。

1 It's (① no ② having dinner ③ fun ④ alone).

2 Do you mind (① my ② him ③ instead of ④ answering) ?

3 She (① denies ② told ③ my schedule ④ having) to my student.

4 It (① said ② earned ③ that Ichiro ④ was) over 1.5 billion yen a year.

5 The new cases of COVID-19 are (① been ② to have ③ thought ④ increasing) since March.

6 You are able to go (① where ② you ③ whoever ④ want with) you want.

7 The large company (① made ② to ③ comply ④ was) with the law.

8 Ken is (① of ② his sister ③ proud ④ a boy).

9 We could (① nothing ② wait ③ do ④ but) until Klay came back.

10 (① are ② pets ③ no ④ allowed) in his apartment.

第2問 ( ) に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

- 11 Keeping software ( ) on computers is important.  
① out of sight                      ② upside down  
③ out of luck                        ④ up to date
- 12 This knife was dull ( ) it had been overused.  
① or                      ② but                      ③ so                      ④ since
- 13 She spoke on ( ) of the members.  
① front                      ② present                      ③ behalf                      ④ safe
- 14 The exhibition is a unique ( ) to see his recent work.  
① opportunity   ② opponent                      ③ opinion                      ④ obligation
- 15 Who knows exactly ( ) happened?  
① who                      ② where                      ③ whose                      ④ what
- 16 Biff went to the US to ( ) research in economics.  
① factor                      ② do                      ③ study                      ④ work
- 17 Dick was ( ) to lead groups into the mountains.  
① diminished                      ② qualified  
③ quantified                      ④ disadvantaged
- 18 There was a ( ) in the country's average wage.  
① rose                      ② remote                      ③ rise                      ④ retail
- 19 People are delighted to hear the peace ( ) held between the two countries.  
① makers                      ② talks                      ③ marks                      ④ designs
- 20 Teachers were complaining that the evaluation system was ( ).  
① representative                      ② complicated  
③ resembled                      ④ constituted

第3問 空所に最も適切なものを①～⑧から選べ。ただし、同じものを繰り返し選んではいけない。なお、選択肢の文頭を全て大文字にしてある。

A

Ken : Here, let me help you with your bag.

Passenger : Thank you so much. Are you a college student?

Ken : Yes, I am. Are you a student, too?

Passenger :  , and Japan is one of our most popular destinations. Here's my business card.

Ken : Thank you. ...Are you going to Japan on business?

Passenger : Yes, I'm going to check out some *ryokan*. Are there any in the big cities?

Ken : Yes, but  . *Ryokan* are more common in the country-side, like *minshuku*.

Passenger : What's a *minshuku*?

Ken : It's like a B&B. It's smaller than a *ryokan* and has simpler food.

Passenger :  .

Ken : Of course—I'm Japanese. Ha ha ha!

- ① They prefer to choose *ryokan* in the big cities
- ② So do I. My major is Norse mythology
- ③ I've never stayed in Japanese hotels
- ④ They're usually more expensive than modern city hotels
- ⑤ I can show you some *minshuku* near here
- ⑥ They don't like to stay in big cities
- ⑦ You know a lot about these things
- ⑧ No. Actually, I own a travel agency

【出典：Robert Hickling 他, *English Booster!*, 金星堂, 2021年, 一部改変】

## B

Interviewer : Thank you for coming today, Mr. Suzuki.

Suzuki : Thank you for inviting me. I've been looking forward to meeting you.

Interviewer : Why have you applied for the position in our mobile app department?

Suzuki :  In fact, I've recently returned from a six-week internship at a mobile app company in Silicon Valley.

Interviewer : How has your internship helped you?

Suzuki :  And because of that, I've become more confident in my abilities and more motivated.

Interviewer :

- ① I haven't learned the six weak points of international shipping of mobile phones.
- ② Because I created a department in this mobile app company.
- ③ I've gained a lot of valuable knowledge and experience by working with IT professionals.
- ④ I don't know anything about that.
- ⑤ Again, my internship was six weeks long.
- ⑥ I've been interested in mobile app development for several years.
- ⑦ Those are very impressive answers.
- ⑧ From September to October.

【出典：Robert Hickling 他, *English Booster!*, 金星堂, 2021年, 一部改変】

第4問 次の英文を読んで、( ) に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

### French Toast

The origins of French toast are not entirely clear, but long before it was called “French toast,” similar recipes were being used all around the world. There are many, fancy variations on this basic recipe. This recipe works with many types of bread—white, whole wheat, cinnamon-raisin, Italian or French. Serve hot with butter, maple syrup and powdered sugar.

By Chef George

Original recipe yields 3 servings

### Ingredients

- 6 thick slices of bread
- 2 large eggs
- 2/3 cup milk
- 1/4 teaspoon ground cinnamon (Optional)
- 1/4 teaspoon ground nutmeg (Optional)
- 1 teaspoon vanilla extract (Optional)
- Salt to taste

### Directions

1. Beat together eggs, milk, salt, desired spices and vanilla.
2. Heat a lightly oiled pan over medium-high heat.
3. Coat each slice of bread in egg mixture, soaking both sides. Place in pan, and cook both sides until golden. Serve hot.

【出典：Matthew Wilson 他, *Quick Exercises for the TOEIC L&R Test 500 Reading*, 松柏社, 2021年, 一部改変】

27 According to this recipe, you can serve ( ) of French toast per person.

- ① two slices
- ② three slices
- ③ six slices
- ④ eighteen slices

28 The directions of this recipe suggest ( ).

- ① heating an oiled pan over high heat
- ② sprinkling cinnamon directly on the bread
- ③ making the egg mixture first
- ④ cooking one side of the bread with a golden spatula

29 “Serve hot.” indicates that you should ( ).

- ① buy a brand-new plate warmer to keep the French toast hot
- ② be careful not to burn yourself
- ③ wait until the French toast cools down
- ④ offer the French toast before it gets cold

第5問 空所に最も適切なものを①～④から選べ。

A

Over 60% of people in Japan feel that its society favors men, with many also skeptical that gender equality will be  in the near future, a recent survey by a Tokyo-based research institute showed.

The online study was conducted in February ahead of International Women's Day on March 8 by Dentsu Institute, an organization of advertising giant Dentsu Group Inc. It found that 64.6% of respondents feel men get preferential treatment in Japanese society, and 64.3% believe men are favored when it comes to "customs and traditions". This was  "the workplace" at 59.6%, "law and systems" at 46.8% and "portrayal in media" at 38.7%.

While 78.4% of the total 3,000 men and women polled said they felt Japan should make more concerted efforts in  gender equality, many also felt the goal was far on the horizon.

When  to estimate how many years it would take for Japan to elect its first female prime minister, the average among responses was 27.9 years. The average time estimates for women to make up half of Diet members and 30% of managerial positions in firms were 33.5 years and 24.7 years, .

【出典：The Japan Times (Kyodo), March 19, 2021, partially modified】

① caught      ② kept      ③ opposed      ④ achieved

① following by      ② followed by  
③ following to      ④ followed to

① advancing      ② avoiding  
③ hindering      ④ coming

① ask      ② asks      ③ asked      ④ will ask

① relatively      ② respectively  
③ repeatedly      ④ responsibly



## B

A Japanese research team has said that writing in paper notebooks leads to stronger brain activity when recalling schedules than using tablet terminals or smartphones.

“This is probably because there are more things  on memory, such as the places where letters were written and sensations of touch,” together with schedules, said team member Kuniyoshi Sakai, professor at the University of Tokyo. The team also has members from the same university and NTT Data Institute of Management Consulting Inc. “Electronic  are not bulky and are convenient for searches and other purposes, but I think paper notebooks are more useful for thinking and generating creative ideas,” Sakai said.

In the team’s experiment, 48 people aged 18-29 were divided  three groups—users of paper notebooks, tablet terminals with special pens, and smartphones. They were asked to answer questions on two-month schedules they read from written conversations and recorded on the notebooks or devices an hour before,  undergoing functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI) examinations.

The three groups had little difference in correct answer rates, at around 60%. But parts of brains  to memory and language processing grew more active for users of paper notebooks than the other two groups.

【出典：The Japan Times (JIJI), March 28, 2021, partially modified】

① impressed ② impress  
③ impression ④ impressiveness

① games ② users ③ devices ④ members

① without ② on ③ into ④ off

① but ② while ③ therefore ④ unless

① relation ② relate ③ relates ④ related

第6問 英文の内容に合うものを①～⑨から3つ選べ。

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42

Tristram Stuart has 24 hours to prepare a meal for 5,000 people. He's going to plan a menu, gather food, cook, then welcome his guests. As part of the challenge, almost all of the ingredients must be from farms and stores that don't want them. This sounds like a TV show, but it's not—it's one of Tristram's campaigns to stop food waste.

First, Tristram travels to a farm and collects vegetables that farmers think are too "ugly" to sell. Then, he stops at a farmers' market to collect vegetables that sellers threw away. Hours later, thousands of people enjoy the food his team of volunteers prepared.

Nearly 800 million people around the world do not get enough food. But according to the United Nations, we waste enough food to feed every one of them. Why do we waste so much food? Stores and restaurants waste food when they order or serve too much. Supermarkets throw fresh fruit and vegetables away because they have strange shapes or colors. And at home, we often throw our leftovers away.

Many people like Tristram are trying to stop food waste. For example, volunteers at Keep Austin Fed—an organization in Austin, Texas—save over 20,000 kilograms of food each month. Every day, they collect unwanted food from sellers and give it to people in need.

【出典：Jennifer Wilkin 他, *Time Zones 2*, 3rd ed., Cengage Learning, 2021年】

出典追記：Elizabeth Royte, How 'Ugly' Fruits and Vegetables Can Help Solve World Hunger, National Geographic

- ① Tristram and his team of volunteers have 24 hours to promote food waste.
- ② Every week, Keep Austin Fed saves over 20,000 kilograms of food.
- ③ The first step for Tristram's challenge is to stop by at a farmers' market.
- ④ Close to 800 million people around the world are suffering due to lack of food.
- ⑤ Both volunteers at Keep Austin Fed and Tristram are trying to end food waste.
- ⑥ Keep Austin Fed helps people in need sell their own food at a farmers' market.
- ⑦ "Ugly" food items with strange shapes or colors sell well at supermarkets.
- ⑧ Stores and restaurants waste food when they save leftovers.
- ⑨ Supermarkets discard fresh fruit and vegetables if they have strange shapes or colors.

第7問 次の英文を読んで、以下の問いに答えよ。

I grew up with guns. There were a few in the gun rack in our summer house in Vermont. 45 Occasionally, my father would fire one in the air to scare off people who tried to pick our blueberries. But that was decades ago. Now, our neighbor in Missouri tells us he has “enough firepower to hold off a good-sized group for a couple weeks, even a month.” My wife joked, “Do you expect a zombie apocalypse?”

My brother-in-law here once had 17 guns. He was afraid our president, Barack Obama, would pass gun control laws. “Whoever wants to take away my gun will have to pry it from my cold, dead hands,” he said. That feeling is so 43, it’s on T-shirts and bumper stickers. People think all Americans love guns, but that’s not really true. Most of us don’t, but a small minority are mad about them. The 3 percent of the population that is like our neighbor owns half of all the guns.

Despite that, there is a long history of gun control in the U.S. Many people want to see stricter background checks to stop high-risk people from getting a gun license. For example, mass shooters are overwhelmingly male and often have a history of domestic violence. But since a quarter of domestic violence cases are never reported, many people can still buy a gun. Also, some mass shooters have no criminal record at all. The Las Vegas shooter who killed more than 50 and wounded 500 in September was not convicted of a previous crime. Background checks aren’t the only form of possible gun control. The gun maker Colt once teamed with the federal government and another gun maker to produce “smart guns” that—like smartphones—could only be unlocked and used by their registered owners. But then America’s powerful gun lobby—led by the National Rifle Association—got involved. They started a grass-roots boycott, and Colt gave up on the project.

Meanwhile, there's an average of one mass shooting a day, with 33,000 gun deaths a year. I remember in Japan, you could only own a shotgun for hunting, not a handgun, and it took up to six months to get a license. 46 Evidently, in South Korea, you can also only get a shotgun for hunting, but you have to turn the gun in to the local police station at the end of the day! This all makes me feel very guilty as an American, but as a non-gun owner I feel powerless to change the laws here or people's behavior.

【出典：The Japan Times ST, December 1, 2017, partially modified】

問1 43 に最も適切なものを選べ。

- ① rare                      ② exotic                      ③ spaced                      ④ common

問2 下線部 lobby の意味として最も適切なものを選べ。 44

- ① a large hall just inside the entrance to a public building or a hotel  
② a group of people who try to persuade a government that a particular law or situation should be changed  
③ a political party that believes in the conservative government which advocates only minor reforms in government or politics  
④ a group of fans of a particular team or person

問3 45 ・ 46 に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ1つずつ選べ。

- ① The process included a psychological evaluation.  
② We seldom used them and no one was ever hurt by them.  
③ Gun control has been one of the most sensitive issues in American society.

問4 本文の内容と一致するものを1つ選べ。 

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- ① The author once owned 17 guns.
- ② The National Rifle Association played a major role in promoting smart guns.
- ③ In the U.S., more than 95% of domestic violence cases are reported.
- ④ Gun licenses do not necessarily work to prevent mass shootings in the U.S.