

I 次の問1～問8の空所 [ 1 ] ～ [ 8 ] に入る最も適当なものを、下の①～④のうちからそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。

問1 He'll get well [ 1 ] a day or two.

- ① for    ② in    ③ on    ④ during

問2 The train set [ 2 ] for the next station.

- ① up    ② down    ③ out    ④ in

問3 I wonder [ 3 ] has become of him.

- ① where    ② what    ③ who    ④ how

問4 She was angry with her husband [ 4 ] her waiting.

- ① in having    ② for keeping    ③ to let    ④ on making

問5 The coach accused us [ 5 ] our best.

- ① didn't do    ② for doing not    ③ that we did not    ④ of not doing

問6 [ 6 ] he taken my advice, he would not have made such a mistake.

- ① If    ② Were    ③ Had    ④ As

問7 She [ 7 ] in bed with a headache all day yesterday.

- ① lay    ② laid    ③ lie    ④ lied

問8 The dog, properly [ 8 ], will be a faithful servant.

- ① trains    ② training    ③ trained    ④ to train

Ⅱ 次の問1～問4の英語が表す単語として最も適当なものを、下の①～④のうちからそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。

問1 to do someone harm when they are expecting your support [ 9 ]

- ① bother      ② betray      ③ tremble      ④ exhaust

問2 to express regret for having done or said something wrong [ 10 ]

- ① afford      ② reflect      ③ distribute      ④ apologize

問3 an opinion or judgment about someone or something pointing out their faults [ 11 ]

- ① emphasis      ② conflict      ③ criticism      ④ attitude

問4 not easily understood or clearly expressed [ 12 ]

- ① obscure      ② slight      ③ cruel      ④ entire

Ⅲ 次の問1～問4の文の意味を表すように、空所にそれぞれ下の①～⑤を並べ替えて入れるとき、[ 13 ] ～ [ 20 ] に入るものを選びなさい。なお、文頭に来る語の頭文字も小文字にしてあります。

問1 それについてできるだけ多くの情報を集めなさい。

Gather as [       ] [ 13 ] [       ] [ 14 ] [       ] about it.

① you      ② much      ③ can      ④ information      ⑤ as

問2 間もなく戦争が始まるといううわさが急速に広まった。

The rumor spread [       ] [ 15 ] [       ] [ 16 ] [       ] break out.

① soon      ② would      ③ that      ④ rapidly      ⑤ a war

問3 彼の飲酒をやめさせることはできません。

There [       ] [ 17 ] [       ] [ 18 ] [       ] drinking.

① from      ② him      ③ is      ④ stopping      ⑤ no

問4 朝食後、町を散歩しませんか。

[       ] [ 19 ] [       ] [ 20 ] [       ] after breakfast?

① walking      ② the town      ③ around      ④ about      ⑤ how

IV 次の会話文の空所 [ 21 ] ～ [ 25 ] に入る最も適当な文を、下の①～⑤のうちからそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。

Clerk: Good morning. Can I help you?

Mai: Yes. How much are these souvenir baseball hats?

C: They're \$15 each.

M: OK. I'll take 2 of these hats. Oh, and what are these little green things?

C: Oh, those are jade carvings.

M: Hmm...how much are they?

C: They're \$112 each.

M: [ 21 ] Umm...if I buy 3 of these carvings, can you give me a better price?

C: [ 22 ] But if you buy 3, I could give you an extra baseball hat for free.

M: Really? That would be great. Thanks. OK, I'll take 3 of these jade carvings, then, please.

[ 23 ]

C: All right, so that's the 3 jade carvings, and the 2 baseball hats, with 14% sales tax, that comes to \$417.24.

M: 14% sales tax? Wow! That's much higher than in Japan.

C: Yeah, sales tax here is really high now.

M: Yeah, it sure is. I'm sorry. So...what was the total, again?

C: Uhh...that will be \$417.24, please.

M: [ 24 ]

C: Sure, no problem. Just sign here, please. [ 25 ] Thanks for shopping at The Bay.

【注】jade 「ひすい」

① Sorry. Not really.

② Can I put it on my credit card?

③ Hmm...they're a little expensive, but they're really beautiful.

④ OK, here you go.

⑤ And I think that will be all for today.

V 次の英文を読んで、問1～問5に答えなさい。

There is no place you can go to totally escape air pollution, but you can protect yourself. First, don't add to existing pollution. Cars, trucks, and motorcycles are the biggest [26]sources. If you don't have a car, don't buy one. If you have one, drive it only to carry other passengers. If you must buy a car, get the most energy-saving model, not an SUV, which pollutes the air at an extremely high rate. If you need an SUV for camping, rent one.

[27]Factories producing electricity are another major source of air pollution. In American homes, [28]refrigerators, lighting, televisions, and electric dryers use the most electricity. To [29]conserve energy, always carefully close refrigerator doors. When buying a new refrigerator, choose the most energy-efficient kind. Some use 40 percent less electricity than standard models. Turn off lights when not needed. Limit the TV shows you watch and watch with others ( a ) possible. Buy machine washable clothes and dry them outside. Avoid dry cleaning. American dry cleaning companies send over 90 thousand tons of [30]toxic chemicals into the air a year. That's one-fortieth of all U.S. air pollution.

Children playing three or more outdoor sports in high ozone areas are three times more likely to develop asthma. Competitive athletes also have high incidences of lung problems because they inhale about 20 times more polluted air while exercising than ordinary people. Be careful about when and where you exercise. Work out early in the morning and late at night. Avoid the sunlight hours, especially 11 a.m. to 3 p.m., when most ozone is being formed. Afternoons are the worst. If your coach has you exercise outside during this time, ask him to change the schedule. While working out, breathe through the nose, not mouth, to filter out more of the [31]particles you take in. Check newspapers for smog levels during warm weather. When levels are highest, between May and September, exercise indoors. Stay far away from heavily traveled roads. Even 15 meters away, pollution levels are high. In 1997, Japanese researchers studying diesel exhaust found the most cancer-causing chemical ever discovered and felt it was ( b ) for the great increase in lung cancer among [32]rural people.

Finally, eat foods rich in vitamins C and E. Vitamins C ( c ) the liver, which produces enzymes that [33]remove toxins from the body. Vitamin E keeps skin and lung membranes healthy and protects against some cancers.

【注】 asthma 「ぜんそく」 inhale 「吸い込む」 enzyme 「酵素」 membrane 「細胞膜」

**問1** 文中の下線部 [26] ～ [33] の語が表す意味として最も適当なものを、下の①～⑧のうちからそれぞれ1つずつ選びなさい。

[ 26 ] source      [ 27 ] factory      [ 28 ] refrigerator      [ 29 ] conserve

[ 30 ] toxic      [ 31 ] particle      [ 32 ] rural      [ 33 ] remove

- ① 冷蔵庫      ② 除去する      ③ 有毒な      ④ 田舎の  
⑤ 根源      ⑥ 節約して使う      ⑦ 微粒子      ⑧ 工場

**問2** 空所（ a ）に入る最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選びなさい。[ 34 ]

- ① forever      ② whatever      ③ whenever      ④ however

**問3** 空所（ b ）に入る最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選びなさい。[ 35 ]

- ① anxious      ② suitable      ③ invisible      ④ responsible

**問4** 空所（ c ）に入る最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから1つ選びなさい。[ 36 ]

- ① interrupts      ② stimulates      ③ resents      ④ affords

**問5** 本文の内容と一致しないものを、次の①～⑥のうちから2つ選びなさい。ただし、解答の順序は問わない。[ 37 ] [ 38 ]

- ① You cannot find any place free from air pollution.  
② If you don't have a car yet, you should get the most energy-saving SUV.  
③ One way you can cut down on air pollution is to use your washing machine and dryer daily.  
④ Competitive athletes breathe in about 20 times more polluted air, so they suffer lung problems.  
⑤ You should keep away from busy roads while exercising.  
⑥ Eat foods rich in Vitamin E and C to avoid all types of cancer.