

英 語 問 題 紙

法 学 部 1 ・ 2 部

人文学部 1 ・ 2 部（日本文化学科）

2023 年 2 月 12 日

14 : 10 ～ 15 : 10（60分）

注 意 事 項

1. 英語の問題紙は全15ページである。

問題は学部（1・2部の区別を含む）によって異なる。受験者は下表にしたがって問題に解答すること。

学 部 名	問 題
法学部 1 部 人文学部 1 部（日本文化学科）	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
法学部 2 部 人文学部 2 部（日本文化学科）	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5

2. 解答は選択肢の中から選び、その記号を解答用紙の指定された欄にマークすること。
3. 試験開始の合図があるまで問題紙を開いてはいけない。
- 試験終了まで退室してはいけない。

英

- 1 次の英文を読み，設問に答えよ。

著作権の都合上，省略。

Can Moving Make You Happier?, Moving.com on September 15, 2020 by Laura Mueller

著作権の都合上、省略。

問1 *Choose the best answers based on the reading.*

1. How has Americans' trend in moving changed over the years?
 - A. It has increased because of greater globalization.
 - B. It has increased even though fewer homes are now available.
 - C. It has decreased even though society is now more globalized.
 - D. It has decreased because of greater transnational interaction.
2. What did Schkade and Kahneman say about the relation between place and happiness?
 - A. Moving to a new place guarantees greater happiness.
 - B. The milder the climate, the greater the happiness.
 - C. Most Californians are happier than other Americans.
 - D. Happiness is not necessarily determined by where people live.
3. What is topophilia?
 - A. A strong positive emotion about a specific place.
 - B. A strong love of the mysteries of nature.
 - C. A firm decision about moving to a new place.
 - D. A common illusion about living in California.
4. According to Goetz's study, what affects our sense of happiness most strongly?
 - A. The place where we live.
 - B. Friends from childhood.
 - C. How hot and sunny it is.
 - D. Our actions in the place where we live.
5. What usually happens when people move to a new place?
 - A. They have trouble with their computer services.
 - B. They tend to be less happy than those who didn't.
 - C. They focus too much on their work environment.
 - D. They are more active than those who didn't.

6. What do the three studies seem to agree on?
 - A. Moving to a new place usually makes people unhappy.
 - B. Moving to a new place generally makes people happy.
 - C. Being happy and moving to a new place are complex issues.
 - D. The choice of a new place is most important to ensure happiness.

7. What should be taken into account when choosing a new place?
 - A. How many days you feel unhappy when commuting.
 - B. How long it takes to travel to work or school.
 - C. Whether there is a direct connection between school and home.
 - D. Whether there is a train or subway system.

8. People are most likely to feel happy in . . .
 - A. dynamic and economically active communities.
 - B. communities where there are a lot of people.
 - C. supportive and communicative communities.
 - D. communities closely related to work or school life.

9. People are the happiest in suburbs because suburbs . . .
 - A. provide the benefits of both city and countryside.
 - B. are more suitable for engaging with art than cities.
 - C. have the peace and quiet that country life never offers.
 - D. have more relaxing cultural events than in cities.

10. What would be a good title for this passage?
 - A. Popular Beliefs among Americans about California.
 - B. Which Is Better, the City or the Suburbs?
 - C. Want to Be Happier? Move to a New Place.
 - D. Can Moving Make You Happier?

問2 Complete the following table.

Study	Research question	Method	Main Finding
Schkade & Kahneman	(11)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Mail survey ● Interviews 	People imagine things they don't know as more important than they actually are.
Goetz	How do place and happiness relate to each other?	● (12)	(13)
Hendriks & associates	What do people actually do once they move to a new place?	● Smartphone applications	(14)

11. A. Why is it always sunny in California?
B. Why do so many people want to move to California?
C. What fantasies do people around the U.S. have about California?
D. Why do people believe that Californians are happier?
12. A. Mail survey
B. Observation
C. Telephone survey
D. Smartphone applications
13. A. People are usually unhappy when reality doesn't match their imagination.
B. Place matters somewhat, but lifestyle matters a lot more.
C. After people move to a new place, their life usually improves.
D. To be happy, it's best for people to move to the countryside.
14. A. Less exercise and hobbies, and more computer time.
B. More exercise and hobbies, and less computer time.
C. Less hobbies and computer time, and more exercise.
D. More hobbies and computer time, and less exercise.

問3 *Mark A for TRUE and B for FALSE for each of the following statements.*

15. A little more than 20 percent of the American population changed homes in 2000.
16. Schkade and Kahneman interviewed one thousand people from seven different states.
17. Happiness is related to our daily life rather than to our surrounding environment.
18. The countryside is usually the best place to live because people feel at peace.

次の 19 ～ 26 の空所に入れる語句として最も適切なものを A ～ D の中から選べ。

19. X: What do you think about the newcomer, Bob?
Y: We shouldn't make any () about new people too soon.
A. admissions B. attributes C. judgments D. achievements
20. X: I have a headache and I think I need a pain killer.
Y: It's in the top desk ().
A. drape B. drawer C. furniture D. stroller
21. X: How was the boss's reaction to your proposal?
Y: He just laughed and () it as unrealistic.
A. dissolved B. dismissed C. disappeared D. disclosed
22. X: I heard your project proposal was rejected at the meeting.
Y: Yeah, but fortunately, we had an () proposal in case there was a problem.
A. ineffective B. alternate C. ambiguous D. inappropriate
23. X: Jane has left you, as did Joanne before. Why do your girlfriends leave you so often?
Y: I already have another girlfriend, so nothing you say will () me.
A. ignore B. amuse C. irritate D. entertain
24. X: A lot of TV programs are broadcasting the politician's statement.
Y: I believe her remark will stir up a new () about energy.
A. convenience B. contract C. controversy D. consumption
25. X: I heard that the local government is planning to raise teachers' salaries.
Y: Yeah, that's because there is a () shortage of teachers in this area.
A. chronic B. repeating C. contemporary D. sustainable
26. X: Would you be able to help me with this legal case as a friend?
Y: Sorry, but I'm not allowed to handle private cases. I work () for the government.
A. exclusively B. definitely C. unnecessarily D. aggressively

3

次の 27 ～ 36 の空所に入れる語句として最も適切なものを A ～ D の中から選べ。

27. X: How was the restaurant?
Y: The food was great. I thought it would be expensive, but it was ().
A. cheaply reasonably B. reasonably cheap
C. cheap reasonably D. reasonable cheap
28. X: Did you know Karen's husband is over sixty?
Y: It's hard to believe, right? He looks () than he is.
A. many younger B. much younger
C. more young D. young
29. X: The forecast says it might rain tomorrow.
Y: We'll still go camping () the weather is bad.
A. although B. because C. when D. even if
30. X: John, where's the ground beef? I need it to make hamburger steaks for dinner.
Y: Sorry, I forgot () it out of the freezer. Can we make something else?
A. I took B. taking C. take D. to take
31. X: We just missed the bus, and the next bus won't come for an hour.
Y: Then we () as well walk.
A. might B. would C. should D. could
32. X: I'm sorry, but I have to cancel today's meeting. I have to see the dentist.
Y: Oh, OK. Let's meet () Friday morning, then.
A. in B. on C. at D. over
33. X: You should wait a bit longer.
Y: OK, OK. I'm too impatient, () I?
A. am B. do C. aren't D. don't
34. X: I don't know if Steve's coming to work today.
Y: Yesterday he said he () back to Sapporo the day before, so I think he's coming.
A. comes B. came C. has come D. had come
35. Colin does everything by the (). I wish he were a bit more flexible.
A. order B. way C. book D. law
36. Leave me alone! It's none of your ().
A. business B. job C. work D. matter

それぞれの会話の空所に入れる最も適切な選択肢を A ～ D の中から選べ。ただし、同じ選択肢が2箇所に入ることはない。

Phillip: Hello, Bob. How are you today?
Bob: Not bad, Phillip. How're you doing?
Phillip: Oh, fine. Look, I've been meaning to ask you. (37)
Bob: Nothing in particular. Why?
Phillip: Well, we're having a get-together at our place in the evening. Would you like to come?
Bob: Sure. I'd love to come. (38)
Phillip: Oh, just a few friends from the office. Actually, I want the new boss to join us.
Bob: Sounds fun. (39) I'm free all day. I can help you set things up.

- A. How do you like it?
- B. Do you need a hand?
- C. Who else are you inviting?
- D. What are you doing on Saturday?

Salesperson: Can I help you?
Customer: Yes. I'd like to buy one of these striped cotton shirts, but I wear a large. I see every size except that one. (40)
Salesperson: Let me take a look for you. Ah, there it is. Here's your shirt in large.
Customer: Great. (41)
Salesperson: Looks like somebody just stocked it in the wrong area, here in this stack of checked shirts. Would you like to try it on?
Customer: Yes, please. (42)
Salesperson: Right over there, behind the belt rack.

- A. Where are the fitting rooms?
- B. I don't know how I missed it.
- C. What size are you looking for?
- D. Do you have these shirts in large?

- 5** 次の文章の空所に入れる文として最も適切なものを A ～ D の中から選べ。ただし、同じ文が2箇所に入ることはない。

Imagine that you are running a factory that produces motorcycles. How do you get these motorcycles to the shops that will sell them? Basically, you have three choices: by land, by air, or by water. Water transportation is the movement of people and goods across oceans, over lakes, and up and down rivers and canals, using boats and ships. This type of transportation has several strong points. (43) Another advantage is that, unlike air transport, which can experience delays due to weather, ships can operate more readily in difficult or unpredictable weather situations. Finally, water transportation typically has a lower carbon footprint than other types of transportation. (44) Water transportation is slow, so it takes longer to ship products by boat. Another disadvantage is that plenty of time is needed to load and unload boats at ports. (45). Finally, water transport is inefficient for delivering fresh products such as some food items. Manufacturers must consider these and other factors when deciding whether to deliver their goods by land, by air, or by sea.

- A. However, there are also several disadvantages.
- B. For these two reasons, delivery dates tend to be unreliable.
- C. Boats are one of the oldest types of transportation in the world.
- D. First, it is the cheapest way to transport heavy products across long distances.

Read the following information and answer the questions.

(1 部受験者のみ)

From:	Laura.Brown@tha.ca
To:	Rina.Shinjo@hgu.com
Date:	June 30, 2022 - 3:30 p.m.
Subject:	Your homestay confirmation
<p>Dear Rina,</p> <p>How have you been? Two months to go before you arrive in Toronto. Are you getting excited? Please find attached the Homestay Confirmation Letter for you. Your host family has been confirmed.</p> <p>Please note that I will be on vacation from July 4 to July 15. If you have any questions about your homestay in my absence, please do not hesitate to contact Jennifer Chen (J.Chen@tha.ca) at Toronto Homestay Association.</p> <p>One more thing: could you please send me your flight information? More specifically, I need to know when you will arrive.</p> <p>Best wishes,</p> <p>Laura Brown Manager, Toronto Homestay Association (THA)</p>	

(Attached file)

Homestay Confirmation Letter

STUDENT

Student Name: Rina Shinjo

School: University of Toronto

Meal Plan: Full board (3 meals a day)

Special Requests: Private Bathroom

Airport Pickup: unknown

THA Relationship Manager: Laura Brown

email: Laura.Brown@tha.ca

Host Family

Head of family: Jacob Ramos

Family members, age, occupations:

Jacob	46	Father, Medical doctor, works at his own clinic
Angela	40	Mother, Florist, works at a town shop
Liza	13	Daughter, currently in Grade 8

Hobbies/Interests:

Baseball, Biking, Boating, Boarding, Camping, Concert, Cooking,
Fishing, Gardening, Golf, Movie, Music, Reading, Shopping, Soccer, Swimming.

General description:

The Ramos are a cheerful family. Jacob and Angela are a warm and caring couple and live with their daughter Liza. Jacob and Angela were educated in English and they also speak Spanish and Tagalog. The family enjoys camping and traveling. They have traveled to Europe, the USA, and the Philippines. Their home is located near a city bus line and a shopping mall. They are very excited to welcome international students into their home.

46. In two months, Rina Shinjo will . . .
 - A. have a summer vacation in Japan.
 - B. confirm her arrival date in Toronto.
 - C. go camping with her host family.
 - D. start living with a homestay family in Toronto.

47. What will happen in July?
 - A. Laura will travel to Toronto.
 - B. Laura will be on holiday.
 - C. Jennifer will contact Rina.
 - D. Jennifer will be Rina's host mother.

48. What information does Rina have to send?
 - A. Her flight preferences.
 - B. The date and time she arrives in Toronto.
 - C. Her summer vacation plans.
 - D. Her homestay preferences.

49. With a full board meal plan, Rina can . . .
 - A. cook her meals any time she likes.
 - B. eat in the university cafeteria.
 - C. buy 3 meals a day at a supermarket.
 - D. receive 3 meals a day from the host family.

50. Who is Rina's host mother?
 - A. Angela.
 - B. Jennifer.
 - C. Laura.
 - D. Liza.

51. What is Jacob's job?
 - A. A manager at THA.
 - B. A florist.
 - C. A medical doctor.
 - D. A Grade 8 teacher.



52. What is near Rina's host family's house?

- A. A city bus line.
- B. An international center.
- C. A language school.
- D. A campground.

(こ の ペ ー ジ は 白 紙 で す)